

ABMS BOARD CERTIFICATION REPORT

2021–2022



**American Board
of Medical Specialties**
Higher standards. Better care.®

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Introduction

The American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS®) promotes safe, quality patient health care by elevating the discipline of specialty medicine through board certification. ABMS board certification serves two primary roles:

- As an independent evaluation of a physician's or medical specialist's knowledge and skills to practice safely and effectively in a specialty
- As a trusted credential patients can rely upon when selecting a provider for their needs

The value of board certification by an ABMS Member Board is that it provides an ongoing independent evaluation to assure that the specialty physician workforce:

- Is skilled and clinically competent
- Develops their specialty expertise throughout their careers
- Meets the standards of practice established by their peers

It is demonstrated by the ongoing public interest in seeking out board certified physicians and medical specialists (known as diplomates) and by the number of hospitals and other health care organizations that make board certification a key qualification for medical staff privileges.

About this Report

The *ABMS Board Certification Report* for 2021–2022 provides a summary of key discoveries from the ABMS Board Certification Database and other information provided by the 24 ABMS Member Boards. In aggregate, this report offers a snapshot as of June 30, 2022, including:

- The official list of the specialty and subspecialty certificates approved by ABMS for issue by the ABMS Member Boards.*
- Basic requirements physicians and medical specialists must meet for initial certification and continuing certification.
- The number of new specialty and subspecialty certificates issued in the last 10 years.
- Distribution of board certified diplomates by ABMS Member Board, specialty, and state.

The ABMS Board Certification Database is a primary source for professional certification verification. Verifying a physician's or medical specialist's board certification is made possible through ABMS [public resources](#) and [professional services](#).

*Prior publications containing this information include *ABMS Certificate Statistics* (2006–2012); *ABMS Annual Report and Reference Handbook* (1980–2005); and *American Board of Medical Specialties Annual Report* (1973–1979), all published by ABMS.

Visit the [ABMS Board Certification Report page](#) on the ABMS website for previous reports.

Help us improve the Certification Report.

Please take a brief survey at: surveys.abms.org/s3/Cert-Report

ABMS Board Certified Diplomates: A Population Overview

The 2021–2022 *ABMS Board Certification Report* reflects a growing population of board certified physicians and specialists (also known as diplomates) who use board certification to demonstrate their specialty expertise and continued commitment to provide safe, high-quality, and effective care.

The report shows that as of June 30, 2022 there were 978,425 individuals (see [Table 3C](#)) with an active board certification in one or more of the 40 specialties and 89 subspecialties approved by ABMS (see [Table 1A](#) and [Table 1B](#)). Figure 1 shows the total number of board certified diplomates per ABMS Member Board. The numbers in the table represent distinct counts. A diplomate is counted once per Member Board.



More than
975,000
Board Certified Diplomates

ABMS Member Boards certify in

40 specialties | **89** subspecialties

Figure 1: Total Board Certified Diplomates by ABMS Member Board

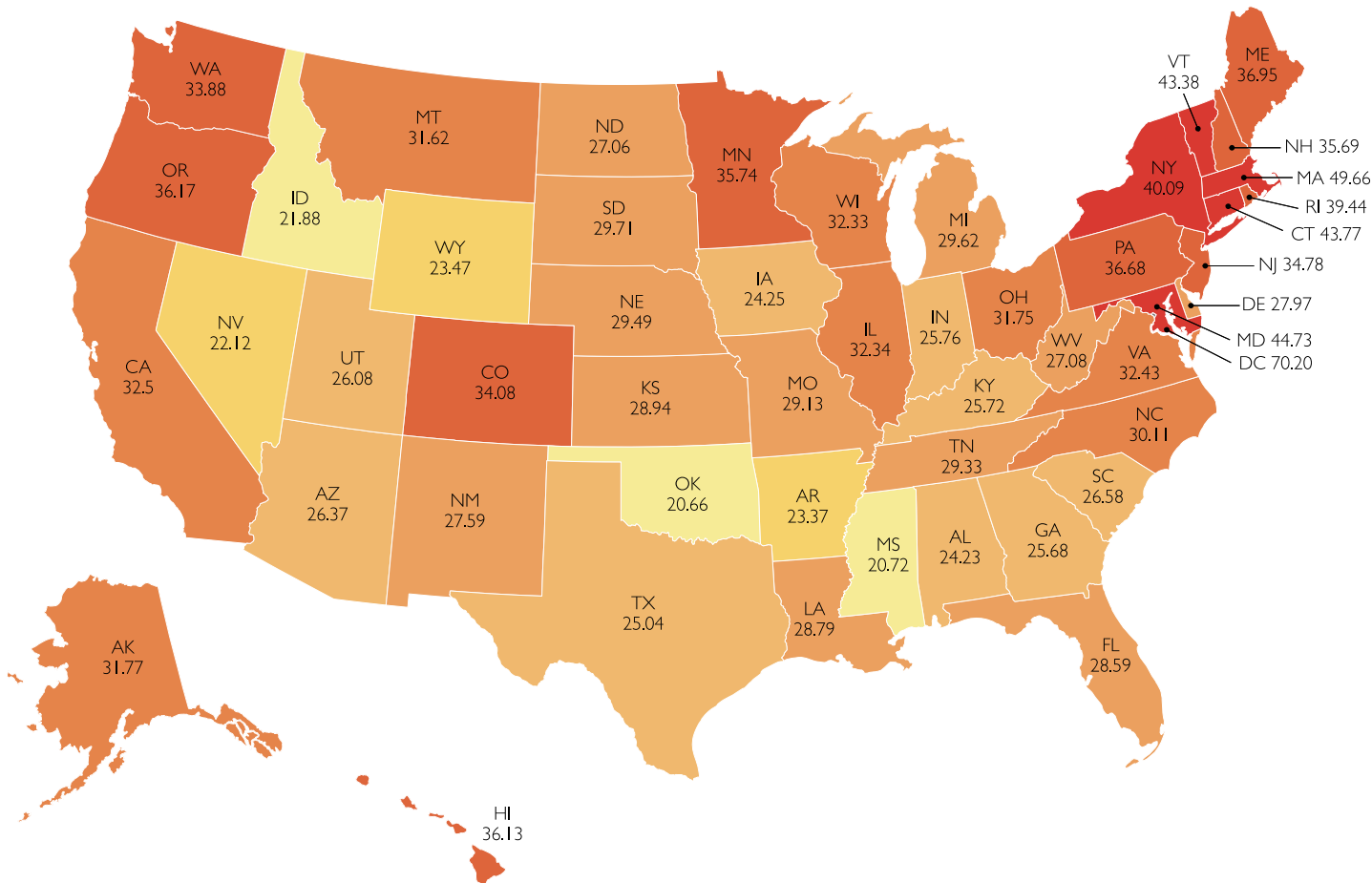
Colon and Rectal Surgery	2,627
Medical Genetics and Genomics	2,632
Nuclear Medicine	4,341
Thoracic Surgery	5,824
Allergy and Immunology	6,078
Neurological Surgery	6,384
Plastic Surgery	8,642
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	12,277
Urology	13,519
Preventive Medicine	14,456
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	15,537
Dermatology	16,533
Ophthalmology	24,637
Orthopaedic Surgery	30,459
Pathology	32,442
Emergency Medicine	42,461
Surgery	44,153
Obstetrics and Gynecology	53,975
Anesthesiology	59,174
Radiology	63,737
Psychiatry and Neurology	78,638
Family Medicine	102,401
Pediatrics	112,956
Internal Medicine	262,379

Geographic Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomates

Geographic distribution of the ABMS Member Board diplomates was computed using data from the ABMS Board Certification Database, along with United States Census Bureau's American Community Survey (2020) data for population estimates.

The state totals as of June 30, 2022 in [Table 3C](#) provide information about the distribution of diplomates by Member Board and state. Figure 2 shows the diplomate distribution per 10,000 at the state level.

Figure 2: ABMS Member Board Certified Diplomates per 10,000 Population by State

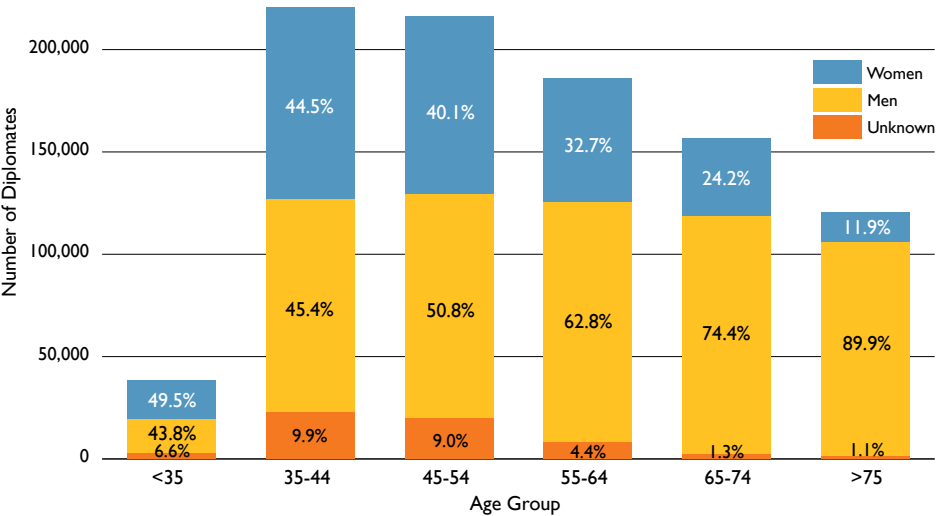


State Name	State Code	Diplomates per 10,000 Population
Washington DC	DC	70.20
Massachusetts	MA	49.66
Maryland	MD	44.73
Connecticut	CT	43.77
Vermont	VT	43.38
New York	NY	40.09
Rhode Island	RI	39.44
Maine	ME	36.95
Pennsylvania	PA	36.68
Oregon	OR	36.17
Hawaii	HI	36.13
Minnesota	MN	35.74
New Hampshire	NH	35.69
New Jersey	NJ	34.78
Colorado	CO	34.08
Washington	WA	33.88
California	CA	32.50
Virginia	VA	32.43
Illinois	IL	32.34
Wisconsin	WI	32.33
New Hampshire	NH	35.69
Ohio	OH	31.75
Montana	MT	31.62
North Carolina	NC	30.11
South Dakota	SD	29.71
Michigan	MI	29.62
Nebraska	NE	29.49
Tennessee	TN	29.33
Missouri	MO	29.13
Kansas	KS	28.94
Louisiana	LA	28.79
Florida	FL	28.59
Delaware	DE	27.97
New Mexico	NM	27.59
West Virginia	WV	27.08
North Dakota	ND	27.06
South Carolina	SC	26.58
Arizona	AZ	26.37
Utah	UT	26.08
Indiana	IN	25.76
Kentucky	KY	25.72
Georgia	GA	25.68
Texas	TX	25.04
Iowa	IA	24.25
Alabama	AL	24.23
Wyoming	WY	23.47
Arkansas	AR	23.37
Nevada	NV	22.12
Idaho	ID	21.88
Mississippi	MS	20.72
Oklahoma	OK	20.66

Age and Gender Breakdown

The breakdown of age and gender for the diplomate population continues to change over time. As shown below, the younger cohort shows a even distribution between men and women in contrast to older cohorts. At this time, 30.2% of all active diplomates are women, while 64.8% are men. Note that 5.6% of diplomates are unknown. Currently, the median age of an ABMS board certified diplomate is 55 and the mean age is 56.9.

Figure 3: Distribution of ABMS Member Board Diplomates Across Gender and Age Groups



Total Member Board Diplomate Population = 979,013 as of June 30, 2022

Age Group	Women Diplomates		Men Diplomates		Gender Unknown	
	Counts	Percentage	Counts	Percentage	Counts	Percentage
Total	323,846	30.2%	595,787	64.0%	58,792	5.6%
Below 35	18,968	49.5%	16,776	43.8%	2,550	6.6%
35-44	101,949	44.5%	104,007	45.4%	22,863	9.9%
45-54	86,721	40.1%	109,785	50.8%	19,591	9.0%
55-64	61,040	32.7%	116,959	62.8%	8,230	4.4%
65-74	38,075	24.2%	116,766	74.4%	2,036	1.3%
75 and Above	14,481	11.9%	105,892	89.9%	1,358	1.1%
Age Unknown	2,612	8.6%	25,602	84.2%	2,164	7.1%

Certifications Awarded

ABMS Member Boards awarded 38,901 new specialty certificates (see [Table 3A](#)) and 16,100 new subspecialty certificates (see [Table 3B](#)) to physicians and medical specialists during 2021. In looking at the number of active certifications held, many ABMS Member Board diplomates choose to maintain more than one certification to further demonstrate additional specialized medical expertise. Figure 4 shows that about 25% of ABMS Member Board diplomates have at least two active certificates.

Figure 4: ABMS Member Board Diplomates with Multiple Active Certificates

Number of Certificates	Number of Diplomates	Percentage of Total Diplomates
2	227,949	21.25%
3	37,062	3.45%
4	3,571	0.333%
5	249	0.023%
6	37	0.003%
7	9	0.001%



In 2021 ABMS Member
Boards awarded

38,901
new specialty certificates and
16,100
new subspecialty certificates

Certifications Awarded *Continued*

There are 37,895 diplomates with an active certificate from more than one ABMS Member Board. Figure 5 shows the number and percentage of diplomates within each board that are cross-certified.

Figure 5: ABMS Member Board Diplomates Certified by More than One ABMS Board

American Board of	Diplomate Counts	Percentage of Cross-Certified Diplomates per Board
Allergy and Immunology	3,903	64.2%
Anesthesiology	1,951	3.3%
Colon and Rectal Surgery	2,001	76.2%
Dermatology	951	5.8%
Emergency Medicine	2,276	5.4%
Family Medicine	2,558	2.5%
Internal Medicine	15,426	5.9%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	1,124	40.2%
Neurological Surgery	61	0.9%
Nuclear Medicine	3,000	69.1%
Obstetrics and Gynecology	711	1.3%
Ophthalmology	284	1.2%
Orthopaedic Surgery	88	0.3%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	383	2.5%
Pathology	1,169	3.6%
Pediatrics	12,049	10.7%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	467	3.8%
Plastic Surgery	1,613	18.7%
Preventive Medicine	8,073	55.8%
Psychiatry and Neurology	4,436	5.6%
Radiology	3,412	5.4%
Surgery	7,004	15.9%
Thoracic Surgery	3,316	56.9%
Urology	82	0.6%

In reviewing the number of new specialty certificates issued (see [Table 3A](#)) and new subspecialty certificates issued during the past 10 years (see [Table 3B](#)), Figure 6 identifies two specialty and subspecialty certificates that have the highest increase over 10 years. The specialties of Internal Medicine and Family Medicine saw an increase of 36% and 35% respectively. Certificates awarded in the subspecialty of Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism from the American Board of Internal Medicine, also saw an increase in the number of certificates awarded.

Figure 6: Specialty and Subspecialty Certifications with Consistent Increase During the Last 10 Years

Certificate	Awarded by the American Board of	2012 Total	2022 Total	Percent Increase in Number of New Certificates Issued
Family Medicine (specialty)	Family Medicine	3,150	4,250	35%
Internal Medicine (specialty)	Internal Medicine	6,969	9,461	36%
Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism (subspecialty)	Internal Medicine	256	321	25%

Continuing Certification

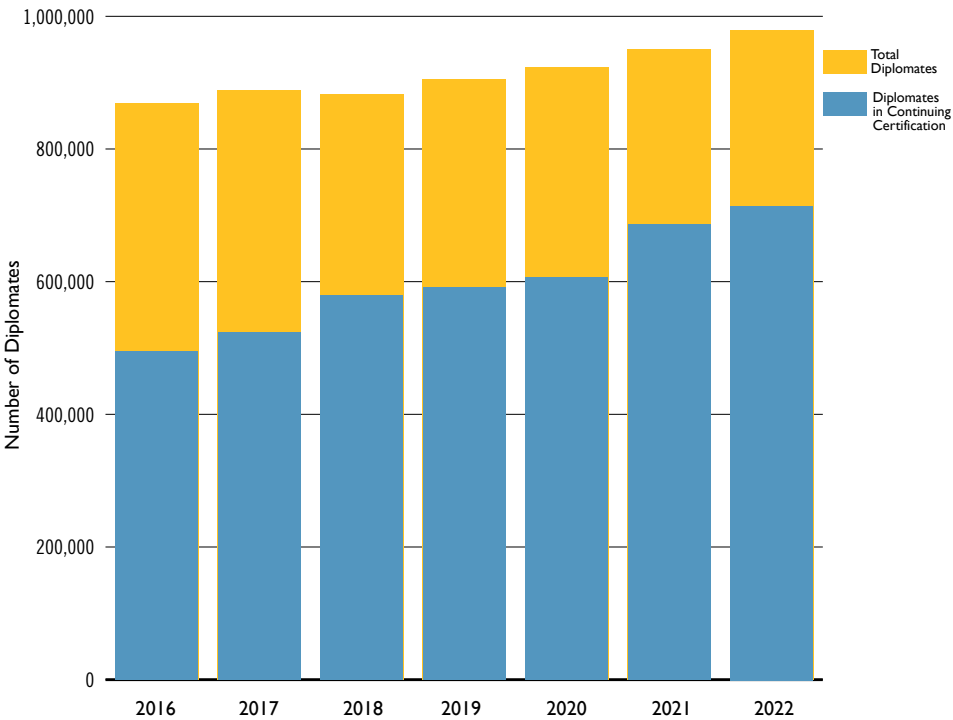
The ABMS Board Certification Database shows that as of June 30, 2022, there were 690,518 diplomates participating in continuing certification. Continuing certification (formerly known as Maintenance of Certification (MOC)) is the ongoing process of board certification that simultaneously supports diplomates in keeping their knowledge and skills current while validating their increasing expertise in a specialty.

The process has developed during the last 20 years. Initial certification is the entry point for diplomates to participate in continuing professional development through focused, relevant, and accessible activities and assessments (see [Table 2C](#)). Board certified diplomates are required to participate in ongoing activities to maintain certification. Some do not however, because the requirement was not in place when they were first certified. The ABMS Member Boards strongly encourage these individuals to participate voluntarily. Figure 7 shows the increase of the number of ABMS Member Board diplomates participating in continuing certification.



More than
690,000
board certified diplomates
participate in continuing
certification

Figure 7: ABMS Member Board Diplomates Participating in Continuing Certification



Year	Total Diplomat Population	Total Diplomates Participating in Continuing Certification	Percentage of Diplomat Population Participating in Continuing Certification
2016	868,952	524,079	60.31%
2017	888,723	551,694	62.08%
2018	882,531	578,780	65.58%
2019	905,137	591,419	65.34%
2020	923,132	613,731	65.48%
2021	949,928	657,814	69.25%
2022	978,425	690,514	70.57%

Table 1A: Approved Specialty Certificates by ABMS Member Board

A specialty certificate is first awarded by an ABMS Member Board to candidates who meet the requirements for certification in a specified field of medical practice. This table lists the specialty certificates currently approved for issue by the boards. Footnotes can be found on pages 12 and 13. Visit the [ABMS website](#) for the most current list of certificates offered and descriptions of each specialty.

American Board of	Incorporation Year	Approved As Member Board	Specialty Certificate	First Issued ⁽¹⁾	Time-limited Certificates *	
					First Issued	Duration Years
Allergy and Immunology	1971	1971	Allergy and Immunology	1972	1989	10
Anesthesiology	1938	1941	Anesthesiology	1938	2000	10
Colon and Rectal Surgery ⁽⁹⁾	1935	1949	Colon and Rectal Surgery	1940	1990	5
Dermatology ⁽²⁾	1932	1933	Dermatology	1932	1991	10
Emergency Medicine	1976	1979	Emergency Medicine	1980	1980	5
Family Medicine ⁽⁸⁾	1969	1969	Family Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1970	1970	Continuing
Internal Medicine ⁽⁸⁾	1936	1936	Internal Medicine	1937	1990	Continuing
Medical Genetics and Genomics ^(3,8,9)	1980	1991	Clinical Biochemical Genetics ⁽⁴⁾	1982	1993	Continuing
			Clinical Genetics and Genomics, MD ^(4,10)	1982	1993	Continuing
			Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics ⁽¹⁰⁾	1993	1993	Continuing
			Laboratory Genetics and Genomics ⁽³⁾	2019	2019	Continuing
Neurological Surgery	1940	1940	Neurological Surgery	1940	1999	10
Nuclear Medicine	1971	1971	Nuclear Medicine	1972	1992	10
Obstetrics and Gynecology ⁽²⁾	1930	1933	Obstetrics and Gynecology	1930	1986	Continuing
Ophthalmology ⁽²⁾	1917	1933	Ophthalmology	1916	1992	10
Orthopaedic Surgery	1934	1935	Orthopaedic Surgery	1935	1986	10
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery ^(2,5)	1924	1933	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery ⁽¹⁰⁾	1925	2002	5
Pathology ⁽⁷⁾	1936	1936	Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical ⁽¹⁰⁾	1936	2006	Continuing
			Pathology-Anatomic ⁽¹⁰⁾	1936	2006	Continuing
			Pathology-Clinical ⁽¹⁰⁾	1936	2006	Continuing
Pediatrics ⁽⁸⁾	1933	1935	Pediatrics	1934	1988	Continuing
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1947	1947	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1947	1993	10
Plastic Surgery	1937	1941	Plastic Surgery	1939	1995	10
Preventive Medicine ⁽⁹⁾	1948	1949	Aerospace Medicine	1953	1998	10
			Occupational Medicine	1955	1998	10
			Public Health and General Preventive Medicine ^(9,10)	1983	1998	10
Psychiatry and Neurology ⁽⁸⁾	1934	1935	Psychiatry	1935	1994	Continuing
			Neurology	1935	1994	Continuing
			Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	1968	1994	Continuing
Radiology ^(8,9)	1934	1935	Diagnostic Medical Physics ⁽¹⁰⁾	2002	2002	Continuing
			Diagnostic Radiology ⁽¹⁰⁾	1934	2002	Continuing
			Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	2017	2017	Continuing
			Nuclear Medical Physics ⁽¹⁰⁾	2002	2002	Continuing
			Radiation Oncology ⁽¹⁰⁾	1987	1995	Continuing
			Therapeutic Medical Physics ⁽¹⁰⁾	2002	2002	Continuing
Surgery	1937	1937	Surgery	1937	1976	Continuing
			Vascular Surgery	1982	1982	Continuing
Thoracic Surgery	1948	1971	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery ⁽¹⁰⁾	1948	1976	10
Urology	1935	1935	Urology	1935	1985	10

Table 1B: Approved Subspecialty Certificates by ABMS Member Board

A subspecialty certificate is awarded by one or more ABMS Member Boards in a component of a specialty. It can be granted only to specialists who have been certified by one or more board in an area of specialty certification. This table lists the subspecialty certificates currently approved for issue by the boards. Footnotes can be found on pages 12 and 13. Visit the [ABMS website](#) for the most current list of certificates offered by the ABMS Member Boards and descriptions of each subspecialty. A number of certificates are offered by multiple ABMS Member Boards. See [Table 1C](#) to find the board that administers the examination.

American Board of	Subspecialty Certificate	Year Approved by ABMS	First Issued ⁽¹⁾	Time-limited Certificates *	
				First Issued	Duration Years
Allergy and Immunology ^(9, 10)	No Subspecialties				
Anesthesiology	Adult Cardiac Anesthesiology	2021	††	††	10
	Critical Care Medicine	1985	1986	2000	10
	Health Care Administration, Leadership, and Management	2023	††	††	10
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2006	2008	2008	10
	Neurocritical Care	2018	2021	2021	10
	Pain Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1991	1993	1993	10
	Pediatric Anesthesiology	2011	2013	2013	10
	Sleep Medicine	2011	2011	2011	10
Colon and Rectal Surgery	No Subspecialties				
Dermatology ^(2, 9)	Dermatopathology	1973	1974	2006	10
	Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	2018	2021	2021	10
	Pediatric Dermatology	2000	2004	2004	10
Emergency Medicine	Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine ⁽⁸⁾	2013	2014	2014	5
	Emergency Medical Services	2010	2013	2013	10
	Health Care Administration, Leadership, and Management	2023	††	††	10
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2006	2008	2008	5
	Internal Medicine-Critical Care Medicine	2011	2012	2012	10
	Medical Toxicology	1992	1995	1995	10
	Neurocritical Care	2018	2021	2021	5
	Pain Medicine ⁽⁸⁾	2014	2015	2015	5
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	1991	1993	1993	10
	Sports Medicine	1992	1993	1993	10
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	2000	2000	2000	10
Family Medicine ^(7,8)	Adolescent Medicine	2000	2001	2001	10
	Geriatric Medicine	1985	1988	1988	10
	Health Care Administration, Leadership, and Management	2023	††	††	10
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2006	2008	2008	10
	Pain Medicine	2014	2015	2015	10
	Sleep Medicine	2006	2007	2007	10
	Sports Medicine	1989	1993	1993	10
Internal Medicine ^(7, 9)	Adolescent Medicine	1992	1994	1994	Continuing
	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	2012	2015	2015	Continuing
	Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	2008	2010	2010	Continuing
	Cardiovascular Disease	†	1941	1991	Continuing
	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology ⁽¹⁰⁾	1989	1992	1992	Continuing
	Critical Care Medicine	1985	1987	1987	Continuing
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism ⁽¹⁰⁾	1971	1972	1991	Continuing
	Gastroenterology	†	1941	1991	Continuing
	Geriatric Medicine	1985	1988	1988	Continuing
	Hematology	1971	1972	1990	Continuing
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2006	2008	2008	Continuing
	Infectious Disease	1971	1972	1990	Continuing
	Interventional Cardiology	1996	1999	1999	Continuing
	Medical Oncology	1972	1973	1991	Continuing
	Nephrology	1971	1972	1990	Continuing
	Neurocritical Care	2018	2021	2021	Continuing
	Pulmonary Disease	†	1941	1990	Continuing
	Rheumatology	1971	1972	1990	Continuing
	Sleep Medicine	2005	2007	2007	Continuing
	Sports Medicine	1992	1993	1993	Continuing
	Transplant Hepatology	2003	2006	2006	Continuing

Table 1B: Approved Subspecialty Certificates by ABMS Member Board *(continued)*

Footnotes for Table 1B can be found on pages 12 and 13.

American Board of	Subspecialty Certificate	Year Approved by ABMS	First Issued ⁽¹⁾	Time-limited Certificates *	
				First Issued	Duration Years
Medical Genetics and Genomics ^(7,9)	Medical Biochemical Genetics	2007	2009	2009	Continuing
	Molecular Genetic Pathology	1999	2001	2006	Continuing
Neurological Surgery	Neurocritical Care	2018	2021	2021	10
Nuclear Medicine	No Subspecialties				
Obstetrics and Gynecology ^(2,9)	Complex Family Planning	2018	2022	2022	Continuing
	Critical Care Medicine	1985	1991	1991	Continuing
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	2011	2013	2013	Continuing
	Gynecologic Oncology	1972	1974	1987	Continuing
	Maternal-Fetal Medicine	1973	1974	1987	Continuing
	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility ⁽¹⁰⁾	1973	1974	1987	Continuing
Ophthalmology ⁽²⁾	No Subspecialties				
Orthopaedic Surgery	Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	2003	2007	2007	10
	Surgery of the Hand	1986	1989	1989	10
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery ^(2,5)	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology ⁽¹⁰⁾	1992	2021	2021	5
	Neurotology ⁽¹⁰⁾	1992	2004	2004	5
	Plastic Surgery within the Head and Neck	1999	††	††	5
	Sleep Medicine	2005	2008	2008	5
Pathology ^(7,9)	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1972	1973	2006	Continuing
	Clinical Informatics	2011	2013	2013	Continuing
	Cytopathology	1988	1989	2006	Continuing
	Dermatopathology	1973	1974	2006	Continuing
	Hematopathology ⁽¹⁰⁾	†	1955	2006	Continuing
	Neuropathology	†	1948	2006	Continuing
	Pathology-Chemical ⁽¹⁰⁾	†	1951	2006	Continuing
	Pathology-Forensic ⁽¹⁰⁾	†	1959	2006	Continuing
	Pathology-Medical Microbiology ⁽¹⁰⁾	†	1950	2006	Continuing
	Pathology-Molecular Genetic ⁽¹⁰⁾	1999	2001	2006	Continuing
	Pathology-Pediatric ⁽¹⁰⁾	1989	1990	2006	Continuing
Pediatrics ^(7,9,10)	Adolescent Medicine	1991	1994	1994	Continuing
	Child Abuse Pediatrics	2006	2009	2009	Continuing
	Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	1999	2002	2002	Continuing
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2006	2008	2008	Continuing
	Medical Toxicology	1992	1994	1994	Continuing
	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	1974	1975	1989	Continuing
	Pediatric Cardiology	†	1961	1988	Continuing
	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	1985	1987	1987	Continuing
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	1991	1992	1992	Continuing
	Pediatric Endocrinology	1976	1978	1989	Continuing
	Pediatric Gastroenterology	1988	1990	1990	Continuing
	Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	1973	1974	1990	Continuing
	Pediatric Hospital Medicine	2016	2019	2019	Continuing
	Pediatric Infectious Diseases	1991	1994	1994	Continuing
	Pediatric Nephrology	1973	1974	1988	Continuing

Table 1B: Approved Subspecialty Certificates by ABMS Member Board *(continued)*

Footnotes for Table 1B can be found on pages 12 and 13.

American Board of	Subspecialty Certificate	Year Approved by ABMS	First Issued ⁽¹⁾	Time-limited Certificates *	
				First Issued	Duration Years
Pediatrics ^(7, 9, 10) <i>(continued)</i>	Pediatric Pulmonology	1984	1986	1986	Continuing
	Pediatric Rheumatology	1990	1992	1992	Continuing
	Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	2004	2006	2006	Continuing
	Sleep Medicine	2005	2007	2007	Continuing
	Sports Medicine	1990	1993	1993	Continuing
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation ⁽⁹⁾	Brain Injury Medicine	2011	2014	2014	10
	Neuromuscular Medicine	2005	2008	2008	10
	Pain Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1998	2000	2000	10
	Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	1999	2003	2003	10
	Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	1995	1998	1998	10
	Sports Medicine	2006	2007	2007	10
Plastic Surgery	Plastic Surgery within the Head and Neck	1999	††	††	10
	Surgery of the Hand	1986	1989	1989	10
Preventive Medicine ⁽⁹⁾	Addiction Medicine	2015	2018	2018	10
	Clinical Informatics	2011	2014	2014	10
	Health Care Administration, Leadership, and Management	2023	††	††	10
	Medical Toxicology	1992	1995	1995	10
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1989	1993	2000	10
Psychiatry and Neurology ^(7, 9)	Addiction Psychiatry	1991	1993	1993	Continuing
	Brain Injury Medicine	2011	2014	2014	Continuing
	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry ⁽¹⁰⁾	†	1959	1995	Continuing
	Clinical Neurophysiology	1990	1992	1992	Continuing
	Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry ⁽¹⁰⁾	2003	2005	2005	Continuing
	Epilepsy	2010	2013	2013	Continuing
	Forensic Psychiatry	1992	1994	1994	Continuing
	Geriatric Psychiatry	1989	1991	1991	Continuing
	Neurocritical Care	2018	2021	2021	Continuing
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	1999	2001	2001	Continuing
	Neuromuscular Medicine	2005	2008	2008	Continuing
	Pain Medicine ⁽¹⁰⁾	1998	2000	2000	Continuing
	Sleep Medicine	2005	2007	2007	Continuing
	Vascular Neurology	2003	2005	2005	Continuing
Radiology ^(7, 9, 10)	Neuroradiology	1994	1995	1995	Continuing
	Nuclear Radiology	1972	1973	1999	Continuing
	Pain Medicine	2015	2016	2016	Continuing
	Pediatric Radiology	1993	1994	1994	Continuing
Surgery ⁽⁹⁾	Complex General Surgical Oncology	2011	2015	2015	Continuing
	Pediatric Surgery	1973	1974	1974	Continuing
	Surgery of the Hand	1986	1989	1989	Continuing
	Surgical Critical Care	1985	1986	1986	Continuing
Thoracic Surgery ⁽¹⁰⁾	Congenital Cardiac Surgery	2007	2009	2009	10
Urology	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	2011	2013	2013	10
	Pediatric Urology	2006	2008	2008	10

Footnotes to Table 1A and 1B

* ABMS board certification includes continuous assessment and learning activities that help physicians evaluate and refine their knowledge, judgment, skills, and service to patients. Since the program requires ongoing professional activity, particular requirements must be completed before a physician receives an updated certificate. See Table 2D for additional information.

† Certificate issued prior to 1972 when ABMS subspecialty recognition procedures were established.

†† Certificates not yet issued.

(1) First year certificate issued by the Member Board.

(2) Founding member of ABMS.

(3) In 2018, the American Board of Genetics and Genomics merged two of its certificates, Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics, and Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics into Laboratory Genetics and Genomics. After July 2017 no new trainees may begin training solely in either of the individual areas.

(4) American Board of Medical Genetics and Genomics certificates established prior to becoming an ABMS Member Board.

(5) In 2018, the ABMS Board of Directors approved a name change for the American Board of Otolaryngology to the American Board of Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery.

(6) In 2017, the American Board of Radiology created a new primary certificate for Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology. This certificate combines two previous certificates: Diagnostic Radiology and Vascular and Interventional Radiology.

(7) For physicians certified by the American Board of Family Medicine entering the board's continuing certification (formerly Maintenance of Certification (MOC)) program in 2012 or later, and for physicians initially certified by the American Board of Internal Medicine, the American Board of Medical Genetics and Genomics, the American Board of Pathology, the American Board of Pediatrics, the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, the American Board of Radiology, or the American Board of Surgery, maintaining certification is contingent upon their meeting the requirements for the specific board's MOC program, and therefore no certification end date is provided. To maintain certification from their specialty board, physicians must successfully complete specialty-specific requirements throughout their ongoing MOC cycles.

(8) In 2022, the American Board of Emergency Medicine began issuing time-limited certificates in Hospice and Palliative Medicine with a duration of five years. Time-limited certificates issued prior to 2022 had a duration of 10 years. In 2021, the American Board of Emergency Medicine began issuing time-limited certificates in Emergency Medicine, Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine, and Pain Medicine with a duration of five years. Time-limited certificates issued prior to 2021 had a duration of 10 years.

(9) The following certificates were issued only during years indicated below.

American Board of	Certificate Name	Years Issued
Allergy and Immunology	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	1994–2003
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Anorectal Surgery Proctology	1949–1954 1940–1956
Dermatology	Clinical and Laboratory Dermatological Immunology	1985–2001
Internal Medicine	Allergy and Immunology Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	1941–1971 1990–2003
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Clinical Biochemical/Molecular Genetics Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics PhD Medical Genetics	1990–1993 1982–2021 1982–2007
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2008–2020
Pathology	Immunopathology Radioisotopic Pathology	1983–1999 1974–1983
Pediatrics	Allergy and Immunology Clinical and Laboratory Immunology Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	1944–1971 1986–1990 2001–2007
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2008–2020
Preventive Medicine	General Preventive Medicine Public Health	1960–1982 1949–1982
Psychiatry and Neurology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2008–2020
Radiology	Diagnostic and Medical Nuclear Physics Diagnostic Radiology with Special Competence in Nuclear Radiology General Radiology Nuclear Medicine Hospice and Palliative Medicine Radiologic Physics Radium Therapy Roentgenology Roentgen Ray and Gamma Ray Physics Therapeutic and Diagnostic Radiological Physics Therapeutic and Medical Nuclear Physics Therapeutic Roentgenology Vascular and Interventional Radiology X-Ray and Radium Physics	1976–1998 1973–1998 1934–1989 1955–1966 2008–2020 1947–1997 1934–1960 1934–1961 1961–1975 1973–1997 1976–1992 1935–1954 1994–2016 1947–1960
Surgery	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2008–2020

Footnotes to Table IA and IB (continued)

(10) The following certificates had a name change and were previously issued during the years indicated below.

American Board of	Current Certificate Name	Previous Certificate Name	Years Issued Under Previous Name
Allergy and Immunology	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	Diagnostic and Laboratory Immunology	1986–1990
Anesthesiology	Pain Medicine	Pain Management	1993–2002
Family Medicine	Family Medicine	Family Practice	1970–2004
Internal Medicine	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Cardiac Electrophysiology	1989–1991
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	Endocrinology and Metabolism	1972–1989
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics	Clinical Cytogenetics	1982–2015
	Clinical Genetics and Genomics, MD	Clinical Genetics, MD	1982–2015
	Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	Clinical Molecular Genetics	1993–2015
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	Reproductive Endocrinology	1973–2004
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	Pediatric Otolaryngology	Never issued
	Neurotology	Otology/Neurotology	Never issued
	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	Otolaryngology	1925–2017
Pathology	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	Blood Banking	1973–1987
	Hematopathology	Pathology–Hematology	2006–2015
		Hematology	1955–2006
	Pathology–Anatomic	Anatomic Pathology	1936–2005
	Pathology–Anatomic/Pathology–Clinical	Anatomic Pathology and Clinical Pathology	1936–2005
	Pathology–Chemical	Chemical Pathology	1951–2006
	Pathology–Clinical	Clinical Pathology	1936–2005
	Pathology–Forensic	Forensic Pathology	1959–2006
	Pathology–Medical Microbiology	Medical Microbiology	1950–2006
	Pathology–Molecular Genetic	Molecular Genetic Pathology	2001–2006
	Pathology–Pediatric	Pediatric Pathology	1990–2006
Pediatrics	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	1986–1990
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Pain Medicine	Pain Management	2000–2002
Preventive Medicine	Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	General Preventive Medicine/ Public Health	1960–1982/1949–1982
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	Undersea Medicine	1989–1993
Psychiatry and Neurology	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Child Psychiatry	1959–1987
	Consultation–Liaison Psychiatry	Psychosomatic Medicine	2005–2018
	Pain Medicine	Pain Management	2000–2002
Radiology	Diagnostic Medical Physics	Diagnostic Radiological Physics	1974–2010
	Diagnostic Radiology	Diagnostic Roentgenology	1934–1964
	Nuclear Medical Physics	Medical Nuclear Physics	1949–2010
	Radiation Oncology	Therapeutic Radiology	1934–1986
	Therapeutic Medical Physics	Therapeutic Radiological Physics	1973–2010
Thoracic Surgery	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	Thoracic Surgery	1948–1970

Table 1C: Examination Administering Board for Certifications Offered by Multiple ABMS Member Boards

A number of subspecialty certificates are currently offered by multiple ABMS Member Boards. This table identifies which board administers the examination. Some subspecialty certificates are offered by Member Boards to physicians who possess an active specialty certificate from another Member Board. Please refer to the Underlying Certification Requirement column in Table 2B.

American Board of	Adolescent Medicine	Brain Injury Medicine	Clinical Informatics	Critical Care Medicine ⁽¹⁾ (Anesthesiology)	Critical Care Medicine ⁽¹⁾ (Internal Medicine)	Dermatopathology	Female Pelvic and Reconstructive Surgery	Geriatric Medicine	Hospice and Palliative Medicine ⁽²⁾	Medical Toxicology	Molecular Genetic Pathology ⁽³⁾	Neurocritical Care	Neuromuscular Medicine	Pain Medicine	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Sleep Medicine	Sports Medicine	Surgery of the Hand	Transplant Hepatology ⁽⁴⁾	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine
Anesthesiology				X					•			•		X		•				
Dermatology						•														
Emergency Medicine				•	•				•	X		•		•	•		•			•
Family Medicine	•							•	•					•		•	X			
Internal Medicine	•				X			X	X			•				X	•		X	
Medical Genetics and Genomics											•									
Neurological Surgery												•								
Obstetrics and Gynecology				•			X													
Orthopaedic Surgery																		X		
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery																•				
Pathology			•			X					X									
Pediatrics	X								•	•					X	•	•		•	
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation		X											•	•			•			
Plastic Surgery																		•		
Preventive Medicine			X							•										X
Psychiatry and Neurology		•										X	X	•		•				
Radiology														•						
Surgery																		•		
Urology							•													

X Administering Member Board

• Co-sponsoring Member Boards

(1) Multiple boards offer separate Critical Care Medicine certificates within various fields. See Table 2B for a full listing.

(2) As of 2020, the ABMS Member Boards of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Psychiatry and Neurology, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Radiology, and Surgery no longer are issuing certification in Hospice and Palliative Medicine. New certificates for the subspecialty will be issued through the American Board of Internal Medicine (ABIM). Existing certificates for the five boards no longer issuing the certificate are being transferred under the administration of the ABIM.

(3) This same certification is offered by the American Board of Pathology as Pathology-Molecular Genetic.

(4) This same certification is offered by the American Board of Pediatrics as Pediatric Transplant Hepatology.

Table ID: Approved Focused Practice Designations by ABMS Member Board

The focused practice designation, approved by ABMS in March 2017, recognizes the value that physicians who focus some or all of their practice within a specific area of a specialty and/or subspecialty can provide to improve health care. It reflects an evolution of practice that occurs following initial certification and is relevant to continuing certification. For example, a physician may focus his or her practice on work in the hospital setting or concentrate on specific patient populations, conditions, and/or specialized procedures that emerge as medicine evolves.

[Focused practice designation](#) enables the ABMS Member Boards to set standards for, assess, and acknowledge additional expertise that physicians gain through clinical experience. [Contact the Member Board](#) to learn more.

Issuing Board: American Board of	Focused Practice Designation	Active Certification Requirement	Year Approved by ABMS	First Issued	Duration Years (may be tied to duration of associated certificate)
Emergency Medicine	Advanced Emergency Medicine Ultrasonography	Emergency Medicine	2018	2022	5
Family Medicine	Hospital Medicine ⁽¹⁾	Family Medicine	2017	2010	Continuing
Internal Medicine	Hospital Medicine ⁽¹⁾	Internal Medicine	2017	2010	Continuing
Neurological Surgery	Central Nervous System Endovascular Surgery	Neurological Surgery	2017	2020	10
	Neurological Critical Care	Neurological Surgery	2018	2020	10
	Pediatric Neurological Surgery	Neurological Surgery	2017	2018	10
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery	Obstetrics and Gynecology	2019	††	Continuing
	Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology	Obstetrics and Gynecology	2017	2018	Continuing
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	Adult Complex Thyroid/Parathyroid Surgery	Surgery	2022	††	Continuing
Pathology	Clinical Chemistry	Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical OR Pathology-Clinical	2017	††	Continuing
	Clinical Microbiology	Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical OR Pathology-Clinical	2017	2020	Continuing
Psychiatry and Neurology	Central Nervous System Endovascular Surgery	Neurology	2018	††	Continuing
Radiology	Central Nervous System Endovascular Surgery	Diagnostic Radiology OR Interventional and Diagnostic Radiology, and Neuroradiology	2018	††	Continuing
Surgery	Adult Complex Thyroid/Parathyroid Surgery	Surgery	2022	††	Continuing
	Metabolic Bariatric Surgery	Surgery	2019	2022	Continuing

†† Designation not yet issued.

(1) The American Board of Internal medicine will stop issuing the Focused Practice in Hospital Medicine after 2023.

Table 2A: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Specialty

Specialty certification is first awarded to candidates who meet the requirements in a specified field of medical practice. This table identifies the requirements by Member Board for initial certification in a specialty. [Contact the Member Board](#) to confirm all requirements. Footnotes can be found on page 18.

Specialty Certificate	Issuing Board: American Board of	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾ (All boards require attestation by program director)		Other Training Accepted ⁽²⁾	Additional Requirements <i>All boards require current and unrestricted medical license</i>	Board Eligibility ⁽³⁾		Assessment	
		Prerequisite Requirement	Specialty Training Requirement			Board Eligible Period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Aerospace Medicine	Preventive Medicine	1 year general internship	2 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Allergy and Immunology	Allergy and Immunology	3 years training in Internal Medicine or Pediatrics	2 years	RCPSC	Certificate in Internal Medicine or Pediatrics	7 years	*	x	
Anesthesiology	Anesthesiology	1 year general internship	3 years	International		7 years	*	x	x
Clinical Biochemical Genetics	Medical Genetics and Genomics		2 years	CCMG	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	
Clinical Genetics and Genomics		1 year general internship	2 years	RCPSC, international	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	
Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics			2 years	CCMG	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	
Laboratory Genetics and Genomics		No prerequisite requirement	2 years	CCMG	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Colon and Rectal Surgery	5 years training in General Surgery	1 year	RCPSC	Certificate in Surgery	7 years ⁽⁴⁾	12/31/2023	x	x
Dermatology	Dermatology	1 year general internship	3 years	RCPSC		5 years	*	x	
Diagnostic Medical Physics	Radiology	Masters degree minimum, with completed training from a CAMPEP program	2 years	International		6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	x
Diagnostic Radiology		1 year general internship	4 years	RCPSC, international		6 years	*	2 exams: qualifying and certifying	
Emergency Medicine	Emergency Medicine		3–4 years	RCPSC, International, AOA		5 years	*	x	x
Family Medicine	Family Medicine		3 years	RCPSC, International, AOA	Completion of one approved self-assessment activity (10 pts), one PI activity (20 pts) and additional activities from these two groups to equal a total of 50 points	7 years	*	x	
Internal Medicine	Internal Medicine		3 years	RCPSC, International, AOA		7 years	*	x	
Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	Radiology	1 year general internship	5 years	International	Logs required for nuclear cases	6 years	*	2 exams: qualifying and certifying	x
Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	Medical Genetics and Genomics		2 years	CCMG	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	

Table 2A: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Specialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 18.

Specialty Certificate	Issuing Board: American Board of	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾ <i>(All boards require attestation by program director)</i>		Other Training Accepted ⁽²⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽³⁾		Assessment	
		Prerequisite Requirement	Specialty Training Requirement		<i>All boards require current and unrestricted medical license</i>	Board Eligible Period <i>(plus additional practice requirement)</i>	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam <i>(computer-based)</i>	Practical/Oral
Neurological Surgery	Neurological Surgery		7 years		Patient log, hospital privileges, recommendation letters	7 years	*	x	x
Neurology	Psychiatry and Neurology	1 year general internship	3 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology		2 years training in general Pediatrics/basic neuroscience/Internal Medicine	3 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Nuclear Medical Physics	Radiology	Masters degree minimum, with completed training from a CAMPEP program	2 years	International		6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	x
Nuclear Medicine	Nuclear Medicine	1 year general internship	3 years	RCPSC, international		7 years	*	x	
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Obstetrics and Gynecology		4 years	RCPSC, international	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) Years	*	x	Oral exam includes case list assessment
Occupational Medicine	Preventive Medicine	1 year general internship	2 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Ophthalmology	Ophthalmology	1 year general internship or 1 integrated or joint preliminary year/ ophthalmology format at US programs only	3 years	RCPSC, international		7 years	*	x	x
Orthopaedic Surgery	Orthopaedic Surgery		5 years	RCPSC, international	Patient log, practice requirements, hospital privileges	5 years ⁽⁵⁾	*	x	x
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery		5 years	International		5 years	*	x	x
Pathology-Anatomic	Pathology		3 years	RCPSC	Practice requirements	5 years	*	x	
Pathology-Clinical			3 years	RCPSC		5 years	*	x	
Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology- Clinical			4 years	RCPSC	Practice requirements	5 years	*	x	
Pediatrics	Pediatrics		3 years	RCPSC, international		7 years	*	x	
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1 year general internship	3 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	x
Plastic Surgery	Plastic Surgery	5 years training in General Surgery	3 years (independent) or 6 years (integrated training with no prerequisite)	RCPSC, international	Practice requirements, hospital privileges, case log review, peer evaluations, outpatient facility accreditation, advertising material	7 (+1) years	*	x	x

Table 2A: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Specialty (continued)

Specialty Certificate	Issuing Board: American Board of	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾ (All boards require attestation by program director)		Other Training Accepted ⁽²⁾	Additional Requirements <i>All boards require current and unrestricted medical license</i>	Board Eligibility ⁽³⁾		Assessment	
		Prerequisite Requirement	Specialty Training Requirement			Board Eligible Period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology	1 year general internship	3 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	Preventive Medicine	1 year general internship	2 years	RCPSC		7 years	*	x	
Radiation Oncology	Radiology	1 year general internship	4 years	RCPSC, International	Logs required for nuclear cases	6 years	*	x	x
Surgery	Surgery		5 years	RCPSC	Patient log, practice requirements, hospital privileges	7 years	*	x	x
Therapeutic Medical Physics	Radiology	Masters degree minimum, with completed training from a CAMPEP program	2 years	International		6 years	*	2 exams: general, specialty-specific	x
Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	Thoracic Surgery	5 years training in general surgery ⁽⁶⁾	2–3 years or 6 years (integrated training with no prerequisite)	RCPSC, international (Prerequisite only)	Patient log, practice requirements, hospital privileges, recommendation letter	7 years	*	x	x
Urology	Urology	1 year of core surgical training	4 years	RCPSC, International	Patient log, case log review with minimums, peer review, professional responsibility action review, and surgical complication narrative reviews	6 years	*	x	x
Vascular Surgery	Surgery	4–5 years training in general surgery (Combined or Early Specialization Pathways)	2 years (Combined or Early Specialization Pathways) or 5 years (integrated training with no prerequisite)	RCPSC, International	Patient log, practice requirements, hospital privileges	7 years	*	x	x

(1) Prerequisite Requirement is defined as graduate medical education that precedes training in the residency program for a specialty. Specialty Training Requirement is defined as the time spent in the residency program for the specialty. All training must be accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME), the accrediting body for postgraduate medical training programs in the United States.

(2) The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) is the accrediting body for postgraduate medical training programs in Canada. The Canadian College of Medical Genetics (CCMG) is the accrediting body for postgraduate genetics training programs in Canada. The American Osteopathic Association (AOA) is the accrediting body for osteopathic postgraduate medical training in the United States. International indicates training the physicians may have completed outside of the United States or Canada. Boards may accept some or all of RCPSC, AOA, or international training. Contact the individual boards for details.

(3) The ABMS Board Eligibility policy, effective January 1, 2012, limits the period of time that may elapse between a specialist's completion of training and achievement of initial certification in a specialty. The Member Boards established transition dates for physician candidates who had completed training, but not yet achieved initial certification in a specialty as of the

ABMS Board Eligibility Policy's effective date. This period can be three to seven years following the successful completion of accredited training, plus time (if any) in practice as required by the board for admissibility to the certifying examination. Member Boards marked with an asterisk (*) either had board eligibility policies in place prior to the effective date of the ABMS policy or their transition dates have passed. Their board eligible periods align with the principles of the ABMS policy.

(4) American Board of Colon and Rectal Surgery requires candidates to pass the traditional examination given by the American Board of Surgery. Candidates have seven years to complete both the traditional and oral examinations after application approval.

(5) American Board of Orthopaedic Surgery candidates have five years to achieve certification after passing the traditional examination.

(6) American Board of Thoracic Surgery will accept a Vascular Surgery residency in lieu of a General Surgery residency as long as the Vascular Surgery training leads to primary certification by the American Board of Surgery.

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty

This table identifies the requirements by Member Board for initial certification in a subspecialty. Some subspecialty certificates are offered by Member Boards to physicians who possess an active specialty certificate from another Member Board. Please refer to the Underlying Certification Requirement column. [Contact the Member Board](#) to confirm all requirements. Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer- based)	Practical/Oral
Addiction Medicine	Preventive Medicine (ABPM)	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Addiction Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Adolescent Medicine	Family Medicine (ABFM)	ABFM general certification	2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
	Pediatrics (ABP) ^(†)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	
Adult Cardiac Anesthesiology	Anesthesiology	ABA General Certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM certification in Cardiovascular Disease or ABP certification in Pediatric Cardiology	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM certification in Cardiovascular Disease	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Blood Banking/ Transfusion Medicine	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical or Pathology-Clinical certification or certification from ABA, ABCRS, ABIM, ABNS, ABOG, ABOS, ABP, ABPS, ABS, and ABTS or a subspecialty certification in Hematology from any ABMS Member Board	1 year; 2 years if certified by another Member Board		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	
Brain Injury Medicine	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR) ^(†)	ABMS Member Board general certification, or Sports Medicine subspecialty certification by ABEM, ABFM, ABIM, ABP	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry, Neurology, or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Cardiovascular Disease	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	3 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Child Abuse Pediatrics	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry certification	2 years		7 years	*	x	
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM certification in Cardiovascular Disease	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Clinical Informatics	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical, Pathology-Anatomic, or Pathology-Clinical certification	2 years		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	
	Preventive Medicine (ABPM) ^(†)	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	2 years		7 years	*	x	
Clinical Neurophysiology	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Neurology or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Complex Family Planning	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	ABOG general certification	2 years	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) years	*	x	Oral exam includes case list assessment
Complex General Surgical Oncology	Surgery (ABS)	ABS certification in Surgery	2 years	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements	7 years	*	x	x
Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ABOHNS)	ABOHNS general certification	1 year		7 years	1/1/2025	x	x
Congenital Cardiac Surgery	Thoracic Surgery (ABTS)	ABTS general certification	2 years	Patient log, practice requirements, program director endorsement	7 years ⁽⁴⁾	*	x	x
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Critical Care Medicine (Anesthesiology)	Anesthesiology (ABA) ^(†)	ABA general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	ABOG general certification	1 year		7 (+1) years	*	x	
Critical Care Medicine (Internal Medicine)	Internal Medicine (ABIM) ^(†)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	2 years		7 years	*	x	
Cytopathology	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical or Pathology-Anatomic certification	1 year		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	
Dermatopathology	Dermatology (ABD)	ABD general certification	1–2 years		5 years	*	x	
	Pathology (ABPath) ^(†)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical or Pathology-Anatomic	1 year		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	
Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Emergency Medical Services	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Epilepsy	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN, Neurology, or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG) ⁽³⁾	ABOG general certification	3 years	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) years	*	x	Oral exam includes case list assessment
	Urology (ABU) ⁽⁴⁾	ABU general certification	2 years	Patient log, peer review, professional responsibility action review, and surgical complication narrative reviews	6 years ⁽⁵⁾	*	x	
Forensic Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Gastroenterology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	3 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Geriatric Medicine	Family Medicine (ABFM)	ABFM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM) ⁽⁶⁾	ABIM general certification	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Geriatric Psychiatry	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Gynecologic Oncology	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	ABOG general certification	3 years	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) years	*	x	Oral exam includes case list assessment
Hematology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Hematopathology	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical, Pathology-Anatomic, or Pathology-Clinical certification or certification from any ABMS Member Board plus a subspecialty certification in Hematology	1 year; 2 years if certified by another Member Board		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Hospice and Palliative Medicine	Anesthesiology (ABA)	ABA general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Family Medicine (ABFM)	ABFM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM) ⁽¹⁾	General certification from ABCRS, ABIM, ABNS, ABOG, ABOP, ABOHNS, ABOS, ABPMR, ABPN, ABPS, ABR, ABS, ABTS, or ABU	1 year	For Internal Medicine candidates: Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general or subspecialty certification	1 year	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	
Infectious Disease	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Interventional Cardiology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM certification in Cardiovascular Disease	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	ABOG general certification	3 years	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) years	*	x	Oral exam includes case list assessment
Medical Biochemical Genetics	Medical Genetics and Genomics (ABMGG)	ABMGG Clinical Genetics and Genomics certification or certification by another ABMS board	1 year	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	x	
Medical Oncology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Medical Toxicology	Emergency Medicine (ABEM) ⁽¹⁾	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	2 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	
	Preventive Medicine (ABPM)	ABPM general certification	2 years		7 years	*	x	
Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	Dermatology (ABD)	ABD general certification, ABOHNS general certification, or ABPS general certification ⁽⁶⁾	1–2 years		5 years	*	x	
Molecular Genetic Pathology	Medical Genetics and Genomics (ABMGG)	ABMGG Clinical Genetics and Genomics certification or ABPath general certification	1 year	Patient log, recommendation letters	6 years	*	x	
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	x	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty (continued)

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Nephrology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Neurocritical Care	Anesthesiology (ABA)	ABA general certification	1–2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	1–2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM certification in Critical Care	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director or senior attester	7 years	*	x	
	Neurological Surgery (ABNS)	ABNS general certification	1–2 years			1/1/2025	x	
	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN) ⁽¹⁾	ABPN Neurology or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1–2 years		7 years	*	x	
	Surgery	ABS certification in Surgical Critical Care	1–2 years		7 years	*	x	
Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology or ABP certification	6 years (2 years Pediatrics; 4 years residency)		7 years	*	x	
Neuromuscular Medicine	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)	ABPMR general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN) ⁽¹⁾	ABPN Neurology or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Neuropathology	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Clinical or Pathology-Anatomic certification or certification from any ABMS Member Board or the RCPSC	2 years (3 years if certified by another Member Board)		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	x	
Neuroradiology	Radiology (ABR)	ABR Diagnostic Radiology or Interventional and Diagnostic Radiology certification	2 years (1 year fellowship, 1 year practice)	Practice requirements	10 years	1/1/2025	x	
Neurotology	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ABOHNS)	ABOHNS general certification	2 years			1/1/2025		x
Nuclear Radiology	Radiology (ABR)	ABR Diagnostic Radiology or Interventional and Diagnostic Radiology certification	1 year		10 years	1/1/2025	x	
Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	Orthopaedic Surgery (ABOS)	ABOS general certification	1 year	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements	7 (+2) Years ⁽⁶⁾	*	x	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty (continued)

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer- based)	Practical/Oral
Pain Medicine	Anesthesiology (ABA) ^(†)	ABA general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Family Medicine (ABFM)	ABFM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)	ABPMR general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry, Neurology, or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Radiology (ABR)	ABR Radiation Oncology, Diagnostic Radiology, or Interventional and Diagnostic Radiology certification	1 year		10 years	1/1/2025	×	
Pathology-Chemical	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical or Pathology-Clinical certification or certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year; 2 years if certified by another Member Board		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	×	
Pathology-Forensic	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical; Pathology-Anatomic certification	1 year		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	×	
Pathology-Medical Microbiology	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical, Pathology-Anatomic, or Pathology-Clinical certification or ABMS Member Board general certification plus a subspecialty certification in Infectious Disease or certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year; 2 years if certified by another Member Board		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	×	
Pathology-Molecular Genetic	Pathology (ABPath) ^(†)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical, Pathology-Anatomic, or Pathology-Clinical certification	1 year		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	×	
Pathology-Pediatric	Pathology (ABPath)	ABPath Pathology-Anatomic/Pathology-Clinical or Pathology-Anatomic certification or RCPSC	1 year		7 years ⁽³⁾	*	×	
Pediatric Anesthesiology	Anesthesiology (ABA)	ABA general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Cardiology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Pediatric Dermatology ⁽⁷⁾	Dermatology (ABD)	ABD general certification	1–2 years		5 years	*	×	
Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	2–3 years		7 years	*	×	
	Pediatrics (ABP) ⁽¹¹⁾	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Endocrinology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Gastroenterology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	2 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Nephrology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Pulmonology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Radiology	Radiology (ABR)	ABR Diagnostic Radiology or Interventional and Diagnostic Radiology certification	2 years (1 year fellowship, 1 year practice)	Practice requirements	10 years	1/1/2025	×	
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)	ABPMR general certification	0–2 years		7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Rheumatology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	3 years	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Surgery	Surgery (ABS)	ABS certification in Surgery	2 years	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements	7 years	1/1/2025	×	×
Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP Gastroenterology certification-generally 3 years of gastroenterology training	1 year	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
Pediatric Urology	Urology (ABU)	ABU general certification	2 years	Patient log, peer review, professional responsibility action review, and surgical complication narrative reviews	6 years ⁽⁵⁾	*	×	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 27.

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Plastic Surgery Within the Head and Neck	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ABOHNS)	ABOHNS general certification	N/A			1/1/2025		
	Plastic Surgery (ABPS)	ABPS general certification	N/A	Hospital privileges, practice requirements	7 (+2) years	*		
Pulmonary Disease	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	×	
Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	ABOG general certification	3 years	Hospital privileges, case list, practice requirements	7 (+1) years	*	×	Oral exam includes case list assessment
Rheumatology	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	2 years	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	×	
Sleep Medicine	Anesthesiology (ABA)	ABA general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Family Medicine (ABFM)	ABFM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM) ^(†)	ABIM general certification	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	×	
	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ABOHNS)	ABOHNS general certification	1 year			1/1/2025	×	
	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general or subspecialty certification	1 year	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Psychiatry, Neurology, or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year		7 years	*	×	
Sports Medicine	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Family Medicine (ABFM) ^(†)	ABFM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	
	Internal Medicine (ABIM)	ABIM general certification	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	×	
	Pediatrics (ABP)	ABP general certification	1 year	Program director documentation of competency and professionalism	7 years	*	×	
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)	ABPMR general certification	1 year		7 years	*	×	

Table 2B: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Initial Certification in a Subspecialty (continued)

Subspecialty Certificate	Issuing Board American Board of	Underlying Certification Requirement for Subspecialty Eligibility	Training Requirement ⁽¹⁾	Additional Requirements	Board Eligibility ⁽²⁾		Assessment	
			All boards require attestation by program director	All boards require current and unrestricted license	Board Eligible period (plus additional practice requirement)	Transition Date	Traditional Secure Exam (computer-based)	Practical/Oral
Surgery of the Hand	Orthopaedic Surgery (ABOS) ^(†)	ABOS general certification	1 year	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements	7 (+2) years ⁽⁸⁾	*	x	
	Plastic Surgery (ABPS)	ABPS general certification	1 year	Hospital privileges, practice requirements, case log review with minimums, peer evaluations	7 (+2) years	*	x	
	Surgery (ABS)	ABS certification in Surgery	1 year	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements		*	x	
Surgical Critical Care	Surgery (ABS)	ABS certification in Surgery or Vascular Surgery or certification from any ABMS surgical board or ABEM general certification	1 year	Hospital privileges, patient log, practice requirements	7 years	*	x	
Transplant Hepatology	Internal Medicine (ABIM) ^(†)	ABIM certification in Gastroenterology	1 year	Attestation of ABIM initial certification eligibility criteria by an ABIM certified program director	7 years	*	x	
Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	Emergency Medicine (ABEM)	ABEM general certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	
	Preventive Medicine (ABPM) ^(†)	Certification from any ABMS Member Board	1 year		7 years	*	x	
Vascular Neurology	Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)	ABPN Neurology or Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology certification	1 year		7 years	*	x	

(†) Some subspecialty certificates are co-sponsored (issued by multiple boards). Member Boards marked with (†) are the ones which administer the examination for that subspecialty certification. See Table 2C for a list of co-sponsored subspecialty certificates.

(1) Training must be accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME), the accrediting body for post-MD or post-DO medical training programs in the United States. Contact the board regarding other credit accepted.

(2) The ABMS Eligibility Policy for Subspecialty Certification, effective January 1, 2018, limits the period of time that may elapse between a specialist's training and achievement of initial certification in a subspecialty. ABMS Member Boards that did not have an existing policy in place have established a transition plan. Member Boards marked with an asterisk (*) had board eligibility policies in place prior to the effective date of the ABMS policy. Their board eligible periods align with the principles of the policy.

(3) ABPath eligibility period starts from the completion of subspecialty training or primary certification, whichever is later.

(4) ABTS requires diplomates to apply within one year of completing training.

(5) ABU requires applicants to complete the examination process within six years with up to three attempts to take the examination.

(6) ABOHNS and ABPS diplomates may be eligible for Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery certification through the ABD upon completion of additional requirements.

(7) Pediatric Dermatology training is accredited by ABD.

(8) ABOS allows a maximum of nine years to complete certification in Surgery of the Hand. This policy also applies to Sports Medicine, pending review by the board.

Table 2C: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Continuing Certification

This table identifies the requirements by Member Board for maintaining certification in a specialty. The process includes assessment and learning activities that help specialists evaluate and enhance their clinical judgment, procedural skills, and service to patients. Evidence of ongoing professional activity, outlined briefly below, is required. The Member Boards consider specialists' performance on all requirements to determine whether they are continuing to meet the standards for certification. Requirements may differ for a subspecialty certificate. [Contact the Member Board](#) for the most current information. Footnotes can be found on page 30.

American Board of	Professionalism and Professional Standing	Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment ⁽¹⁾	Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment and Skills				Improvement in Medical Practice	
	All boards require current and unrestricted license*	Continuing Medical Education (CME) ** Requirement (type and frequency varies among the boards)	Innovative Knowledge Assessment			Traditional Secure Exam Option Offered	Type and frequency varies from annual activity to specific time intervals	ABMS Portfolio Program Participation ⁽⁴⁾
			Assessment Type ⁽²⁾	Frequency of Engagement	Features ⁽³⁾			
Allergy and Immunology (ABAI)		CME credits, recent advances articles, patient safety	Point in time	Semi-annually	Customized to practice, article-based	Re-entry only	Practice assessment/quality improvement, activity, attestation with audit, professional practice activities, registry participation	No
Anesthesiology (ABA)		CME credits, patient safety, MOC assessment recognition, program in collaboration with ACCME's accredited CME System	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, question-based	Re-entry only	Practice assessment/quality improvement, activity, attestation with audit	Yes
Colon and Rectal Surgery (ABCRS)	Chief of staff evaluation and documentation of hospital privileges	CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Mix of question-based and article-based	No	Participation in a local, regional or national outcomes registry or quality assessment program, attestation with audit, professional practice activities	No
Dermatology (ABD)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, mix of question-based and article-based	No	Practice assessment/quality improvement activity, attestation with audit, registry participation	Yes
Emergency Medicine (ABEM)		Literature review, online self-assessment	Point in time	4 modules every 5 years	Clinical-presentation-based	Yes	Quality improvement activity, attestation with audit, registry participation	Yes
Family Medicine (ABFM)		CME credits, knowledge self-assessment activities	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Question-based	Yes	Options include: online performance improvement activity modules; reporting of QI activities from residency practice or clinical service participation in PRIME registry with attestation of involvement	Yes
Internal Medicine (ABIM)		Recognized self-evaluation of medical knowledge activities, MOC assessment recognition program in collaboration with ACCME's accredited CME system	Longitudinal assessment ⁽⁵⁾	Quarterly	Question-based	Yes	Optional; incentive for participation in approved activities, registry participation	Yes
Medical Genetics and Genomics (ABMGG)	Diplomates with doctoral degrees but not practicing clinical genetics and genomics must either have an individual scientist license or submit a Confidential Attestation of Professional Conduct completed by a peer or supervisor	CME credits, patient safety, online self assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Semi-annually	Customized to practice, mix of question-based and article-based	No	Improvement in Medical Practice module, professional practice activities	Yes

Table 2C: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Continuing Certification *(continued)*

Footnotes can be found on page 30.

American Board of	Professionalism and Professional Standing	Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment ⁽¹⁾	Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment and Skills				Improvement in Medical Practice	
	All boards require current and unrestricted license*	Continuing Medical Education (CME) ** Requirement (type and frequency varies among the boards)	Innovative Knowledge Assessment			Traditional Secure Exam Option Offered	Type and frequency varies from annual activity to specific time intervals	ABMS Portfolio Program Participation ⁽⁴⁾
			Assessment Type ⁽²⁾	Frequency of Engagement	Features ⁽³⁾			
Neurological Surgery (ABNS)	Hospital privileges, chief of staff questionnaire which includes questions on hospital standards for patient safety and improvement in medical practice	CME credits	Point in time	Annually	Customized to practice, question-based	No	Chief of staff questionnaire to confirm regular morbidity and mortality conference attendance	No
Nuclear Medicine (ABNM)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Question-based	Yes	Performance assessments during the cycle, with yearly engagement requirements, attestation with audit	No
Obstetrics and Gynecology (ABOG)	Hospital privileges	Literature review, online self-assessment	Other ⁽⁶⁾	3 times a year	Customized to practice, article-based	Yes	Participation in Improvement in Medical Practice activity, options include: modules, QI and ABMS Portfolio Program, simulation courses, QI publications/posters and research, and registry participation	Yes
Ophthalmology (ABOP)		CME credits, self-assessment, patient safety	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, mix of question-based and article-based	No	Practice improvement activities, including registry-based option	Yes
Orthopaedic Surgery (ABOS)	Professional peer review, hospital admitting and surgical privileges	CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Annually	Customized to practice, article-based	Yes	Case list review, professional peer review, registry participation	No
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery (ABOHNS)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, mix of question-based and article-based	Yes	Practice improvement activities, including registry-based option, attestation with audit	Yes
Pathology (ABPath)	Professional peer review	CME credits	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, question-based	No	Complete two practice assessment/ quality improvement activity, peer review, attestation with audit, or professional practice activities every two years	Yes
Pediatrics (ABP)		Self-assessment activities, CME for MOC program in collaboration with ACCME	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, mix of question-based and article-based	Yes	Quality improvement activities	Yes
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (ABPMR)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Quarterly	Customized to practice, question-based	Yes	Practice assessment/quality improvement, registry participation	Yes
Plastic Surgery (ABPS)	Hospital privileges, peer review, review of advertising material, outpatient facility accreditation	CME credits, patient safety	Longitudinal assessment	Annually	Customized to practice, question-based	No	Practice assessment module, registry participation, quality improvement projects, and publications to quality improvement	No

Table 2C: ABMS Member Board Requirements for Continuing Certification (continued)

American Board of	Professionalism and Professional Standing	Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment ⁽¹⁾	Assessment of Knowledge, Judgment and Skills				Improvement in Medical Practice	
	All boards require current and unrestricted license*	Continuing Medical Education (CME) ** Requirement (type and frequency varies among the boards)	Innovative Knowledge Assessment			Traditional Secure Exam Option Offered	Type and frequency varies from annual activity to specific time intervals	ABMS Portfolio Program Participation ⁽⁴⁾
			Assessment Type ⁽²⁾	Frequency of Engagement	Features ⁽³⁾			
Preventive Medicine (ABPM)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment ⁽⁷⁾	Semi-annually	Question-based	Yes	Practice assessment/quality improvement activity	No
Psychiatry and Neurology (ABPN)		CME credits, self-assessment, patient safety	Article-/question-based	Every 3 years	Customized to practice, article-based	Yes	Practice assessment/quality improvement activity, attestation with audit, registry participation	Yes
Radiology (ABR)		CME credits, self-assessment	Longitudinal assessment	Annually	Customized to practice, question-based	Yes	Practice Quality Improvement (PQI) project or participatory activity, attestation with audit, professional practice activities, registry participation	Yes
Surgery (ABS)	Hospital/surgical center privileges; professional references	CME credits, self-assessment	Point in time ⁽⁸⁾	Every 2 years	Customized to practice, question-based	Re-entry only	Participation in a registry, participation in a hospital or individual quality improvement program, attestation with audit, registry participation	Yes
Thoracic Surgery (ABTS)	Hospital privileges	CME credits, online self-assessment, patient safety	Other ⁽⁹⁾	Every 10 years	Customized to practice, question-based	No	Practice assessment/quality improvement activity, attestation with audit	Yes
Urology (ABU)	Peer review; case for review; professionalism and ethics modules	CME credits, online practice assessment, patient safety	Longitudinal assessment	Annually	Customized to practice, question-based and article-based	Yes ⁽¹⁰⁾	Practice Assessment Protocol (PAP), case log review, attestation with audit, peer review, professional responsibility action review, and surgical complication narrative reviews, registry participation	Yes

* Current and unrestricted medical license must be maintained in the jurisdiction where a specialist chooses to practice. Other requirements listed by board.

** Continuing Medical Education, or CME, consists of educational activities to assess, develop, and increase specialists' knowledge, judgment, skills, and professional performance. CME activities are certified and credit is awarded from one or more of the following credit systems: AMA PRA Category 1; AAFP Prescribed Credit; ACOG Cognates; AOA Category 1A.

(1) Requirements could include practice-relevant CME such as literature reviews, conference participation, online assessment, and/or particular board- or society-developed self-assessment modules. Some Member Boards will waive self-assessment requirements for participation in an innovative knowledge assessment. Contact the Member Board for specific requirements.

(2) Longitudinal assessment involves administering shorter, more continuous assessments of specific content repeatedly over a period of time to reinforce concepts and information. Gaps in knowledge can be addressed by reviewing suggested educational activities such as those available through the ABMS Continuing Certification Directory, practice performance projects such as those available through the ABMS Portfolio Program or other professional development activities. Point-in-time assessments are offered at less frequent intervals, typically during test administration windows of a few weeks on an annual or biennial basis.

(3) Question-based assessment involves the use of multiple-choice questions. Article-based assessment involves reviewing articles with which physicians should be familiar and demonstrating mastery of the material by responding to questions related to the articles. Clinical-presentation-based assessment involves questions related to the assessment, treatment, and follow up for patients presenting with common clinical problems in the specialty. Customized to Practice involves Member Boards allowing physicians the ability to select among topic areas based on practice setting and/or patient mix.

(4) The ABMS Portfolio Program offers an option for organizations to support physician involvement in quality, performance, and process improvement (QI/PI) initiatives at their institution and award physicians Improvement in Medical Practice credit for continuing certification.

(5) Options vary by certificate: yearly question-based format for some subspecialties.

(6) Assessment integrated with Lifelong Learning and Self-Assessment.

(7) Implemented in 2021 for Clinical Informatics certificate, 2023 for other certificates.

(8) Formative feedback provided; offer second chance to answer items.

(9) Customized to practice; formative feedback provided; offer second chance to answer items.

(10) Customized to practice with feedback; CME assigned for areas of substandard performance.

Table 3A: New Specialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021

This table shows the comparative degree of activity in specialty certification and the change with time among specialties. The counts also can include certificates which are no longer issued or have been inactive during this time period. "A" indicates the year the certificate was approved by ABMS. See Table 1A for certificate issue date information. Footnotes can be found on page 32.

American Board of	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Allergy and Immunology	160	133	147	147	134	148	145	142	136	143	1,435
Anesthesiology	1,511	1,643	1,587	1,570	1,654	1,620	1,600	1,754	257	2,724	15,920
Colon and Rectal Surgery	97	97	97	80	99	86	90	97	0	201	944
Dermatology	433	434	449	432	434	498	523	540	533	544	4,820
Emergency Medicine	1,599	1,678	1,572	1,682	1,778	1,868	1,943	2,129	0	4,404	18,653
Family Medicine	3,150	3,365	3,639	3,506	3,599	3,567	3,885	3,801	3,893	4,221	36,626
Internal Medicine	6,969	7,380	7,439	7,776	7,857	8,154	8,773	9,003	9,057	8,854	81,262
Medical Genetics and Genomics	0	217	0	228	0	233	0	230	0	252	1,160
Clinical Biochemical Genetics	0	20	0	18	0	16	0	15	0	12	81
Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics (*)	0	47	0	36	0	39	0	20	0	4	146
Clinical Genetics and Genomics	0	90	0	85	0	78	0	104	0	98	455
Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	0	60	0	89	0	100	0	71	0	9	329
Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	20	0	129	149
Neurological Surgery	149	166	156	151	149	145	224	214	186	246	1,786
Nuclear Medicine	81	73	73	63	43	49	44	62	53	53	594
Obstetrics and Gynecology	1,159	1,007	1,443	1,261	1,277	1,296	1,105	1,342	595	2,017	12,502
Ophthalmology	462	499	488	451	442	501	571	528	470	576	4,988
Orthopaedic Surgery	644	593	713	707	700	689	697	755	621	751	6,870
Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	274	287	272	309	289	292	293	313	0	638	2,967
Pathology	677	653	671	660	606	632	619	559	501	708	6,286
Pathology - Anatomic (*)	106	103	111	107	86	85	89	68	80	121	956
Pathology - Clinical (*)	40	34	65	48	36	50	44	40	25	54	436
Pathology - Anatomic/Pathology - Clinical (*)	531	516	495	505	484	497	486	451	396	533	4,894
Pediatrics	3,612	3,013	3,342	3,180	2,891	3,498	3,544	3,212	3,130	3,128	32,550
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	351	377	386	348	376	451	411	459	354	422	3,935
Plastic Surgery	182	220	158	203	195	213	209	167	192	183	1,922

Table 3A: New Specialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021 *(continued)*

American Board of	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Preventive Medicine	183	212	210	198	198	205	177	216	218	222	2,039
Aerospace Medicine	17	29	25	19	21	31	23	22	35	26	248
Occupational Medicine	73	86	90	77	84	88	71	81	87	90	827
Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	93	97	95	102	93	86	83	113	96	106	964
Psychiatry and Neurology	2,641	2,298	2,658	2,282	2,242	2,253	2,320	2,470	2,422	2,787	24,373
Neurology	627	603	654	689	644	688	711	743	790	796	6,945
Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	99	104	116	103	133	118	131	132	128	147	1,211
Psychiatry	1,915	1,591	1,888	1,490	1,465	1,447	1,478	1,595	1,504	1,844	16,217
Radiology	1,746	1,770	567	1,494	1,712	4,421	1,877	1,886	6	3,479	18,958
Diagnostic Medical Physics	29	45	54	30	41	52	43	44	0	65	403
Diagnostic Radiology	1,328	1,334	124	1,092	1,273	1,150	1,176	1,104	0	2,104	10,685
Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology (1)	A	---	---	---	---	2,860	316	344	6	626	4,152
Nuclear Medical Physics	2	8	8	7	5	10	6	5	0	5	56
Radiation Oncology	155	170	164	154	196	194	170	199	0	391	1,793
Therapeutic Medical Physics	232	213	217	211	197	155	166	190	0	288	1,869
Surgery	1,126	1,237	1,284	1,182	1,492	1,207	1,069	1,661	800	1,827	12,885
Surgery	991	1,131	1,149	1,046	1,341	1,068	910	1,492	800	1,486	11,414
Vascular Surgery	135	106	135	136	151	139	159	169	0	341	1,471
Thoracic Surgery	96	88	92	86	101	109	102	117	0	224	1,015
Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	96	88	92	86	101	109	102	117	0	224	1,015
Urology	239	262	244	240	291	277	285	305	310	297	2,750
TOTALS	27,541	27,702	27,687	28,236	28,559	32,412	30,506	31,962	23,734	38,901	297,240

(1) Due to the transition from the Diagnostic Radiology Oral Exam to the Certifying Exam, only those who took and passed the oral exam were certified in 2014. The first Diagnostic Radiology Certifying Exam was administered in October 2015.

Table 3B: New Subspecialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021

Examination of this table will show the comparative degree of activity in subspecialty certification and the change with time among subspecialties. The counts can also include certificates which are no longer issued or have been inactive during this time period. “A” indicates the year the certificate was approved by ABMS, but not yet issued. See Table 1B for certificate issue date information. Footnotes for this table can be found on page 37.

American Board of*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Anesthesiology	372	1,787	1,182	872	797	686	692	658	293	925	8,264
Adult Cardiac Anesthesiology	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	0
Critical Care Medicine (*)	92	122	127	104	183	163	157	155	62	211	1,376
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	52	0	6	0	8	0	11	0	10	1	88
Neurocritical Care (*)	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	109	109
Pain Medicine (*)	228	241	252	247	280	274	255	270	154	332	2,533
Pediatric Anesthesiology	0	1,417	797	519	326	245	269	232	67	269	4,141
Sleep Medicine (*)	0	7	0	2	0	4	0	1	0	3	17
Dermatology	79	39	86	35	66	27	76	25	64	1,728	2,225
Dermatopathology (*)	42	39	34	35	25	27	21	25	29	26	303
Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	1,677	1,677
Pediatric Dermatology	37	0	52	0	41	0	55	0	35	25	245
Emergency Medicine	140	313	126	314	176	287	145	323	141	382	2,347
Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine (*)	---	A	12	9	17	11	16	11	17	24	117
Emergency Medical Services	0	236	0	227	0	195	0	222	0	178	1,058
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	58	0	20	0	32	0	31	1	30	13	185
Internal Medicine - Critical Care Medicine (*)	25	19	25	28	40	34	26	36	26	45	304
Medical Toxicology (*)	40	0	51	0	55	0	49	0	59	1	255
Neurocritical Care (*)	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	42	42
Pain Medicine (*)	1	2	A	1	0	1	2	2	1	5	15
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (*)	0	35	0	30	0	27	0	35	0	34	161
Sports Medicine (*)	11	16	14	16	26	17	19	13	4	39	175
Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine (*)	5	5	4	3	6	2	2	3	4	1	35
Family Medicine	1,024	258	306	277	351	277	367	314	369	335	3,878
Adolescent Medicine (*)	0	0	4	0	1	0	2	0	5	0	12
Geriatric Medicine (*)	89	98	82	111	85	90	84	90	74	87	890
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	811	0	75	1	104	0	106	0	100	0	1,197
Pain Medicine (*)	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	4	2	3	16
Sleep Medicine (*)	0	25	0	21	0	31	0	35	0	37	149
Sports Medicine (*)	123	135	143	143	161	155	173	185	188	208	1,614

Table 3B: New Subspecialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021 *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 37.

American Board of*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Internal Medicine	7,859	5,549	5,715	5,913	6,362	6,048	6,370	6,148	6,470	6,583	63,017
Adolescent Medicine (*)	4	0	3	0	8	0	2	0	4	0	21
Adult Congenital Heart Disease	A	0	0	195	0	113	0	147	0	29	484
Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	249	0	334	0	187	0	209	0	202	0	1,181
Cardiovascular Disease	889	857	799	929	896	934	980	933	932	988	9,137
Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	160	150	109	122	145	126	99	126	104	122	1,263
Critical Care Medicine (*)	576	553	564	525	740	682	745	678	733	775	6,571
Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	256	284	299	307	289	302	312	316	318	299	2,982
Gastroenterology	464	488	477	509	517	533	561	551	551	616	5,267
Geriatric Medicine (*)	165	178	163	144	143	196	152	219	160	177	1,697
Hematology (*)	395	418	392	397	497	492	463	512	488	512	4,566
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	2,335	0	250	0	282	0	339	0	346	11	3,563
Infectious Disease	343	330	341	367	373	340	344	368	346	359	3,511
Interventional Cardiology	289	303	288	282	308	304	316	316	323	337	3,066
Medical Oncology	507	560	538	582	609	612	542	568	598	603	5,719
Nephrology	434	421	381	487	438	377	353	321	353	355	3,920
Neurocritical Care	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	264	264
Pulmonary Disease	517	481	484	641	597	628	597	628	653	705	5,931
Rheumatology	188	197	202	210	230	204	243	260	240	245	2,219
Sleep Medicine (*)	0	320	0	204	0	187	0	191	0	177	1,079
Sports Medicine (*)	20	9	17	12	15	18	20	14	16	9	150
Transplant Hepatology	68	0	74	0	88	0	93	0	103	0	426
Medical Genetics and Genomics	0	17	0	16	0	14	1	26	0	33	107
Molecular Genetic Pathology (*)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Medical Biochemical Genetics	0	17	0	16	0	14	0	26	0	33	106
Neurological Surgery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neurocritical Care (*)	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	0	0
Obstetrics and Gynecology	151	785	434	346	207	260	265	274	1	460	3,183
Complex Family Planning	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	---	0
Critical Care Medicine (*)	0	1	1	2	3	2	0	3	1	1	14
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery (*)	0	580	233	124	29	35	37	42	0	84	1,164
Gynecologic Oncology	54	30	55	59	54	56	46	70	0	109	533
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	67	124	97	100	83	119	123	109	0	189	1,011
Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	30	50	48	61	38	48	59	50	0	77	461

Table 3B: New Subspecialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021 *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 37.

American Board of*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Orthopaedic Surgery	202	163	164	166	199	153	180	187	213	179	1,806
Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	127	106	80	87	100	92	76	83	85	57	893
Surgery of the Hand (*)	75	57	84	79	99	61	104	104	128	122	913
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	150	0	58	0	30	0	40	0	0	203	481
Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177	177
Neurotology	41	0	28	0	23	0	31	0	0	24	147
Sleep Medicine (*)	109	0	30	0	7	0	9	0	0	2	157
Pathology	464	503	535	547	578	516	567	523	452	477	5,162
Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	41	33	39	54	57	49	49	47	39	39	447
Clinical Informatics (*)	0	24	25	17	25	16	16	18	17	27	185
Cytopathology	131	134	154	142	144	141	142	137	103	109	1,337
Dermatopathology (*)	47	44	48	36	56	43	52	45	34	41	446
Hematopathology	---	---	---	A	142	124	140	119	116	108	749
Neuropathology	25	20	16	30	19	31	26	22	25	28	242
Pathology—Chemical (I)	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	0	11
Pathology—Forensic (I)	44	41	42	43	48	41	49	38	47	38	431
Pathology—Hematology (*) (I)	126	133	143	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	535
Pathology—Medical Microbiology (I)	5	9	7	11	7	9	12	14	6	18	98
Pathology—Molecular Genetic (*) (I)	32	45	40	53	57	45	59	59	47	49	486
Pathology—Pediatric (I)	13	20	20	26	21	16	20	23	16	20	195
Pediatrics	1,212	1,254	1,209	1,066	1,338	1,204	1,385	2,510	1,356	1,254	13,788
Adolescent Medicine (*)	35	0	36	0	42	0	45	0	44	0	202
Child Abuse Pediatrics	0	60	0	28	0	23	0	0	19	0	130
Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	0	69	0	55	0	68	0	61	0	60	313
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	109	0	24	0	43	0	69	0	65	0	310
Medical Toxicology (*)	1	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	1	0	9
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	410	0	378	0	478	0	472	0	390	0	2,128
Pediatric Cardiology	247	0	275	0	271	0	281	0	294	0	1,368
Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	239	0	257	0	316	0	282	0	363	0	1,457
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (*)	0	244	0	196	0	286	0	295	0	339	1,360
Pediatric Endocrinology	0	174	0	146	0	155	0	142	0	140	757
Pediatric Gastroenterology	0	195	0	180	0	195	0	202	0	186	958
Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	0	279	0	247	0	261	0	334	0	297	1,418
Pediatric Hospital Medicine	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	1,267	0	0	1,267
Pediatric Infectious Diseases	0	126	0	121	0	114	0	86	0	123	570
Pediatric Nephrology	66	0	89	0	64	0	78	0	50	0	347
Pediatric Pulmonology	84	0	112	0	98	0	117	0	82	0	493
Pediatric Rheumatology	0	52	0	43	0	50	0	53	0	50	248
Pediatric Transplant Hepatology (*)	8	0	14	0	11	0	23	0	19	0	75
Sleep Medicine (*)	0	35	0	23	0	39	0	40	0	40	177
Sports Medicine (*)	13	20	23	27	13	13	14	30	29	19	201

Table 3B: New Subspecialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021 *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 37.

American Board of*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	201	250	433	122	306	148	290	152	273	195	2,370
Brain Injury Medicine (*)	0	0	278	0	150	0	119	0	126	0	673
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	22	0	6	0	7	0	6	0	10	0	51
Neuromuscular Medicine (*)	20	0	8	0	1	0	7	0	2	0	38
Pain Medicine (*)	68	78	78	59	70	75	73	64	66	89	720
Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	11	11	8	18	15	16	14	23	14	30	160
Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	10	12	17	16	21	13	21	17	18	23	168
Sports Medicine (*)	70	149	38	29	42	44	50	48	37	53	560
Plastic Surgery	23	19	29	23	35	17	35	25	27	38	271
Surgery of the Hand (*)	23	19	29	23	35	17	35	25	27	38	271
Preventive Medicine	30	11	444	312	309	401	1,393	794	826	961	5,481
Addiction Medicine	---	---	---	A	---	---	1,228	628	673	747	3,276
Clinical Informatics (*)	0	0	432	304	303	397	158	164	147	210	2,115
Hospice and Palliative Medicine (*)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Medical Toxicology (*)	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine (*)	23	11	9	8	6	4	7	2	6	4	80
Psychiatry and Neurology	954	1,742	1,352	1,189	1,522	1,346	1,310	1,059	1,204	1,354	13,032
Addiction Psychiatry	104	0	143	0	166	0	150	0	141	0	704
Brain Injury Medicine (*)	0	0	53	0	47	0	62	0	44	0	206
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	522	536	498	522	426	428	407	444	395	432	4,610
Clinical Neurophysiology	0	239	0	269	0	210	0	226	0	209	1,153
Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	0	115	0	140	0	139	0	143	0	160	697
Epilepsy	0	477	248	0	477	345	291	0	198	0	2,036
Forensic Psychiatry	0	174	0	130	0	132	0	145	0	143	724
Geriatric Psychiatry	131	0	131	0	136	0	92	0	81	0	571
Neurocritical Care (*)	---	---	---	---	---	---	A	---	---	332	332
Neurodevelopmental Disabilities (*)	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	9	0	11	34
Neuromuscular Medicine (*)	130	0	78	0	80	0	87	0	110	0	485
Pain Medicine (*)	13	17	8	19	15	9	12	18	12	20	143
Sleep Medicine (*)	0	180	0	104	0	78	0	74	0	47	483
Vascular Neurology	54	0	193	0	175	0	209	0	223	0	854

Table 3B: New Subspecialty Certificates Issued by ABMS Member Boards 2012–2021 *(continued)*

American Board of*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10-Year Total
Radiology	396	412	404	364	394	272	310	228	1	351	3,132
Neuroradiology	197	189	158	170	149	192	251	158	0	265	1,729
Nuclear Radiology	7	13	11	10	2	5	6	4	0	15	73
Pain Medicine (*)	---	---	---	A	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Pediatric Radiology	59	60	57	81	65	74	53	66	0	71	586
Vascular and Interventional Radiology (2)	133	150	178	103	177	---	---	---	---	---	741
Surgery	214	218	257	311	344	335	354	355	129	596	3,113
Complex General Surgical Oncology	0	0	0	56	51	44	51	49	56	45	352
Pediatric Surgery	43	34	50	48	47	45	48	39	47	44	445
Surgery of the Hand (*)	12	14	6	11	11	9	5	4	1	6	79
Surgical Critical Care	159	170	201	196	235	237	250	263	25	501	2,237
Thoracic Surgery	13	25	12	6	19	9	8	11	1	18	122
Congenital Cardiac Surgery	13	25	12	6	19	9	8	11	1	18	122
Urology	24	143	103	94	30	27	30	22	55	28	556
Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery (*)	0	143	70	70	3	11	9	9	14	8	337
Pediatric Urology	24	0	33	24	27	16	21	13	41	20	219
TOTALS	13,508	13,488	12,849	11,973	13,063	12,027	13,818	13,634	11,875	16,100	132,335

(*) Two or more ABMS Member Boards may offer similar subspecialty certificates using the same or similar title and equivalent standards. See Table 1C for administering board information.

(1) Certificate counts listed prior to ABMS Member Board certificate sponsorship were transferred from another ABMS Member Board.

(2) Certificate no longer issued. Replaced by Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology primary certificate in 2017.

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location

Numbers in this table provide a count of ABMS Member Board certified physicians with an active specialty or subspecialty certificate by location recorded in the ABMS database as of June 30, 2022. Physicians may hold certification in more than one specialty or subspecialty and may be certified by more than one Member Board. The numbers are distinct counts. A physician is counted once per Member Board and once in the grand total. These numbers include certificate holders who are retired and excludes physicians who are known to be deceased.

American Board of	Certificate (Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)	AK	AL	AR	AZ	CA	CO	CT	DC	DE	FL	GA	HI	IA	ID	IL
State Total		2,072	10,815	6,006	16,971	115,581	17,732	14,416	4,434	2,507	54,934	25,104	4,720	7,006	3,566	37,861
Allergy and Immunology	Diplomate Total	10	48	44	92	746	142	97	36	12	295	143	27	45	15	274
	Allergy and Immunology	10	48	44	92	746	142	97	36	12	295	143	27	45	15	274
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
Anesthesiology	Diplomate Total	143	623	357	1,414	7,329	1,323	814	175	125	3,521	1,405	268	413	181	2,205
	Anesthesiology	141	621	357	1,409	7,294	1,322	813	175	125	3,506	1,398	268	413	180	2,191
	Critical Care Medicine	4	36	10	35	372	42	40	11	4	140	61	10	23	0	93
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	2	1	2	11	2	1	0	0	13	1	0	4	0	5
	Neurocritical Care	0	1	1	2	11	0	2	0	0	9	2	1	0	0	4
	Pain Medicine	19	47	30	143	556	69	69	13	11	363	172	16	41	28	242
	Pediatric Anesthesiology	10	21	34	65	514	112	42	30	13	211	99	22	25	8	185
	Sleep Medicine	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Diplomate Total	7	34	10	47	249	22	48	9	7	174	75	8	16	6	104
	Colon and Rectal Surgery	7	34	10	47	249	22	48	9	7	174	75	8	16	6	104
Dermatology	Diplomate Total	19	173	96	289	2,323	299	236	85	19	1,073	375	85	97	64	597
	Dermatology	19	172	96	289	2,321	299	236	85	19	1,073	375	85	97	64	597
	Clinical and Laboratory Dermatological Immunology	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2
	Dermatological Immunology/Diagnostic and Laboratory Immunology	0	1	0	1	2	4	2	0	0	4	2	0	2	0	3
	Dermatopathology	1	12	8	38	206	30	23	6	1	86	23	6	6	5	36
	Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	0	19	19	40	234	48	11	3	2	167	54	7	18	10	58
	Pediatric Dermatology	1	2	2	6	70	12	5	4	0	9	2	2	2	1	26
Emergency Medicine	Diplomate Total	158	333	201	864	5,580	1,110	522	227	93	2,469	1,105	293	183	222	1,678
	Emergency Medicine	157	331	201	861	5,567	1,103	520	226	93	2,460	1,102	293	182	221	1,675
	Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine	0	1	0	2	17	2	0	2	0	9	5	1	2	0	4
	Emergency Medical Services	3	13	3	16	83	35	14	4	3	49	22	3	4	7	27
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	1	0	0	6	39	6	3	2	0	8	6	1	1	1	8
	Internal Medicine – Critical Care Medicine	0	1	1	8	30	2	3	9	0	14	4	3	1	0	6
	Medical Toxicology	0	2	1	23	64	17	10	1	0	14	16	3	4	1	20
	Neurocritical Care	0	0	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	1
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	0	1	1	4	62	5	4	1	0	30	7	0	0	1	5
	Sports Medicine	0	2	0	5	31	6	5	4	0	17	3	1	2	3	9
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	3	0	3	27	1	1	0	0	6	5	0	0	2	0
Family Medicine	Diplomate Total	466	1,261	999	1,799	12,296	2,541	626	191	289	5,312	2,645	530	1,500	802	4,000
	Family Medicine	466	1,261	999	1,799	12,296	2,541	626	191	289	5,312	2,645	530	1,500	802	4,000
	Adolescent Medicine	0	1	1	0	14	2	2	0	0	5	3	1	0	0	4
	Geriatric Medicine	7	18	24	40	257	35	21	6	6	143	59	24	29	10	88
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	6	17	13	25	228	50	16	5	7	100	44	10	19	18	38
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Sleep Medicine	2	6	1	2	18	5	3	0	0	11	4	0	3	2	7
	Sports Medicine	5	33	12	41	317	85	16	7	8	154	58	16	20	33	119

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	AK	AL	AR	AZ	CA	CO	CT	DC	DE	FL	GA	HI	IA	ID	IL
Internal Medicine	Diplomate Total	329	2,918	1,294	4,557	31,047	4,092	4,801	1,044	680	15,785	7,023	1,185	1,497	668	11,232
	Internal Medicine	293	2,512	1,083	3,728	27,145	3,411	4,210	948	577	13,183	5,895	1,078	1,289	566	9,738
	Adolescent Medicine	0	0	0	1	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3
	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	0	2	4	7	66	12	6	2	1	26	8	4	4	1	18
	Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	3	12	5	19	119	20	20	5	2	81	38	4	18	5	66
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	0	1	5	2	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Cardiovascular Disease	45	382	194	543	3,098	408	530	86	78	2,068	808	89	205	86	1,255
	Clinical & Laboratory Immunology	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	4	32	21	62	274	61	48	5	7	202	77	9	36	9	149
	Critical Care Medicine	19	135	73	248	1,501	272	228	41	27	885	409	59	81	48	574
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	1	5	2	0	1	0	4	0	0	2	0	4
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	5	66	36	115	958	124	176	34	21	465	189	30	45	10	349
	Gastroenterology	17	185	92	320	1,917	264	302	56	36	1,097	434	68	97	49	722
	Geriatric Medicine	6	50	39	82	584	81	121	19	11	313	92	59	19	12	213
	Hematology	14	116	59	146	1,152	133	161	48	24	625	231	31	61	28	425
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	7	49	33	90	782	85	69	15	14	302	132	44	23	9	135
	Infectious Disease	10	98	41	135	1,075	160	181	92	29	588	320	39	56	16	412
	Interventional Cardiology	14	124	73	184	687	106	87	14	21	562	226	20	55	27	325
	Medical Oncology	25	164	83	247	1,782	245	242	80	29	984	364	46	103	47	621
	Nephrology	8	165	66	236	1,396	156	173	34	40	701	390	47	67	32	521
	Neurocritical Care	0	3	3	13	34	14	1	0	0	26	7	0	0	0	16
	Pulmonary Disease	20	198	102	306	1,987	348	304	44	41	1,065	449	63	109	59	671
	Rheumatology	9	78	39	92	809	113	118	30	17	348	146	19	44	17	293
	Sleep Medicine	8	43	24	77	339	57	67	4	12	253	123	14	17	20	164
	Sports Medicine	0	4	0	5	37	6	5	0	2	16	6	2	0	0	15
	Transplant Hepatology	0	5	3	22	80	16	16	6	0	47	24	0	1	0	42
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Diplomate Total	0	29	8	37	377	42	60	25	6	83	59	8	16	4	68
	Clinical Biochemical Genetics	0	1	1	1	36	9	4	6	0	8	5	0	0	0	7
	Clinical Biochemical/Molecular Genetics	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	1
	Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics	0	6	1	17	89	8	20	1	0	15	14	2	5	0	24
	Clinical Genetics and Genomics	0	17	7	13	227	27	29	20	6	54	22	6	11	4	38
	Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	0	6	0	9	102	9	22	2	2	15	22	0	2	0	13
	Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	0	1	0	2	15	2	6	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	4
	PhD Medical Genetics	0	3	0	5	11	1	1	3	0	7	2	1	1	0	2
	Medical Biochemical Genetics	0	2	1	1	11	2	1	1	0	7	5	0	0	2	1
	Molecular Genetic Pathology	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neurological Surgery	Diplomate Total	8	85	67	119	717	116	101	38	13	411	185	23	36	30	251
	Neurological Surgery	8	85	67	119	717	116	101	38	13	411	185	23	36	30	251
Nuclear Medicine	Diplomate Total	4	42	33	69	609	32	66	21	12	290	77	22	24	5	171
	Nuclear Medicine	4	42	33	69	609	32	66	21	12	290	77	22	24	5	171
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Diplomate Total	122	631	323	899	6,433	961	860	231	126	3,120	1,650	300	346	221	2,139
	Obstetrics and Gynecology	122	631	323	899	6,432	961	860	231	126	3,120	1,650	300	346	221	2,139
	Critical Care Medicine	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	2	13	5	20	164	21	17	2	1	71	32	8	9	1	50
	Gynecologic Oncology	2	20	7	26	152	21	29	5	0	96	36	5	7	4	64
	Maternal-Fetal Medicine	3	25	9	52	359	49	44	16	7	132	62	18	11	11	106
	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	0	17	3	21	236	24	32	10	2	80	38	10	7	4	59

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	AK	AL	AR	AZ	CA	CO	CT	DC	DE	FL	GA	HI	IA	ID	IL
Ophthalmology	Diplomate Total	43	278	168	374	3,092	413	353	112	64	1,495	570	128	196	89	903
	Ophthalmology	43	278	168	374	3,092	413	353	112	64	1,495	570	128	196	89	903
Orthopaedic Surgery	Diplomate Total	100	393	216	534	3,473	627	458	120	84	1,636	810	137	243	173	1,091
	Orthopaedic Surgery	100	393	215	534	3,473	627	458	120	84	1,635	810	137	243	173	1,091
	Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	5	44	12	36	295	58	35	11	6	126	78	8	26	18	104
	Surgery of the Hand	8	14	12	36	220	40	37	9	5	106	58	14	19	10	104
Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	Diplomate Total	49	233	116	218	1,878	284	206	76	39	876	431	56	133	59	543
	Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	49	233	116	218	1,878	284	206	76	39	876	431	56	133	59	543
	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	0	0	2	5	17	7	6	5	1	7	4	1	1	0	8
	Neurotology	0	3	3	7	52	10	5	2	1	22	5	1	4	1	6
	Sleep Medicine	0	3	4	5	18	4	2	0	0	16	22	0	3	0	6
Pathology	Diplomate Total	42	371	234	412	3,171	393	453	150	60	1,569	632	118	249	60	1,254
	Pathology — Anatomic	3	60	39	73	668	72	108	57	11	354	107	13	29	9	255
	Pathology — Anatomic/Pathology — Clinical	38	287	182	321	2,310	305	305	79	45	1,159	492	99	206	48	945
	Pathology — Clinical	1	36	14	30	308	36	49	18	3	141	40	9	20	9	109
	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	1	19	11	12	149	27	26	18	3	61	28	6	7	4	55
	Clinical Informatics	0	2	1	0	16	2	5	2	0	8	4	1	1	0	4
	Cytopathology	4	34	26	48	408	49	73	12	15	247	90	12	36	10	199
	Dermatopathology	0	41	16	25	194	26	39	8	2	161	49	8	5	8	55
	Hematopathology	4	17	16	23	161	17	17	2	0	76	30	10	12	3	55
	Immunopathology	0	2	1	2	25	2	2	1	0	10	1	0	0	0	7
	Neuropathology	0	8	7	11	98	7	11	5	1	33	18	2	5	0	36
	Pathology — Chemical	1	1	1	2	8	4	2	0	0	9	0	0	0	1	4
	Pathology — Forensic	7	22	7	29	184	33	8	10	10	124	35	8	12	3	50
	Pathology — Hematology	2	27	12	24	200	29	32	8	2	91	34	6	14	5	81
	Pathology — Medical Microbiology	0	3	0	6	21	10	6	3	1	11	9	2	2	0	13
	Pathology — Molecular Genetic	0	6	8	12	75	13	10	4	0	23	11	1	6	0	30
	Pathology — Pediatric	1	8	7	3	42	18	5	2	0	28	8	3	2	1	17
	Radioisotopic Pathology	0	0	3	3	22	1	5	0	0	16	3	0	0	0	12
Pediatrics	Diplomate Total	224	1,225	698	1,804	13,099	1,991	1,611	839	441	5,644	2,888	575	696	281	4,388
	Pediatrics	215	1,186	671	1,708	12,446	1,863	1,537	789	414	5,347	2,736	559	654	266	4,202
	Adolescent Medicine	0	4	0	7	69	18	9	8	2	22	5	4	2	0	22
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	1	4	21	4	3	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	5
	Child Abuse Pediatrics	2	3	3	4	39	7	7	4	1	15	4	1	1	1	15
	Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	1	8	5	10	93	14	12	3	2	19	8	6	5	0	25
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	4	1	2	6	31	5	2	2	4	21	10	1	4	0	14
	Medical Toxicology	0	0	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	9	75	48	86	876	109	96	55	31	381	164	35	55	22	343
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	0	0	0	3	4	4	1	2	1	6	4	0	1	0	9
	Pediatric Cardiology	4	20	22	51	376	60	39	43	20	198	86	11	26	5	138
	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	5	32	15	61	320	57	31	24	14	168	52	13	21	7	126
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	1	34	24	48	179	80	59	45	20	181	101	15	13	0	70
	Pediatric Endocrinology	3	21	11	34	217	36	33	8	8	110	35	4	14	1	64
	Pediatric Gastroenterology	3	23	11	35	200	43	28	10	8	102	40	4	19	5	58
	Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	4	34	15	44	389	71	33	41	12	131	97	17	24	7	108

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	AK	AL	AR	AZ	CA	CO	CT	DC	DE	FL	GA	HI	IA	ID	IL
Pediatrics <i>continued</i>	Pediatric Hospital Medicine	4	7	4	34	195	14	19	15	12	60	22	10	8	8	62
	Pediatric Infectious Diseases	1	15	7	17	159	25	22	13	5	69	46	7	5	4	46
	Pediatric Nephrology	1	8	7	15	115	8	19	9	6	51	17	5	12	2	50
	Pediatric Pulmonology	1	15	11	21	113	30	15	13	8	62	28	1	8	1	40
	Pediatric Rheumatology	0	7	1	4	47	5	6	6	3	18	8	3	5	0	14
	Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	0	2	1	1	17	6	3	1	1	3	8	0	0	0	9
	Sleep Medicine	1	7	1	5	33	4	5	2	4	12	7	1	3	0	10
	Sports Medicine	0	3	2	6	31	13	1	1	2	13	12	4	5	0	11
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Diplomate Total	14	108	60	200	1,366	261	140	52	43	707	288	56	58	56	479
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	13	107	59	200	1,358	258	140	52	43	700	287	54	58	56	476
	Brain Injury Medicine	0	4	3	7	69	15	7	3	2	31	20	2	0	2	28
	Neuromuscular Medicine	0	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1
	Pain Medicine	3	14	7	34	252	38	22	6	9	154	62	10	8	4	52
	Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	0	4	2	4	27	13	1	4	4	11	6	1	2	2	14
	Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	0	3	3	3	51	16	4	2	0	37	5	0	4	2	26
	Sports Medicine	1	8	3	10	67	18	16	4	3	37	18	4	5	3	33
Plastic Surgery	Diplomate Total	8	78	37	202	1,267	142	111	37	19	725	235	35	39	34	291
	Plastic Surgery	8	78	37	202	1,267	142	111	37	19	724	235	35	39	34	291
	Surgery of the Hand	0	2	1	17	90	13	8	0	0	38	10	1	5	1	25
Preventive Medicine	Diplomate Total	48	138	52	239	1,943	345	226	146	41	606	481	98	69	43	392
	Aerospace Medicine	9	43	6	27	77	40	7	13	1	120	27	7	5	7	18
	Occupational Medicine	9	39	8	59	496	110	67	42	12	170	105	27	34	17	129
	Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	18	25	7	56	535	110	38	68	11	114	261	42	7	6	65
	Addiction Medicine	13	33	14	77	532	65	81	19	12	163	67	19	12	12	115
	Clinical Informatics	1	14	12	38	370	60	37	18	6	67	35	12	11	3	78
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Medical Toxicology	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	4	6	3	28	1	6	0	0	33	11	2	1	3	5
Psychiatry and Neurology	Diplomate Total	134	666	384	1,259	10,356	1,377	1,572	591	171	3,688	1,706	420	434	182	2,847
	Neurology	21	224	91	362	2,335	335	325	106	48	1,215	503	72	121	47	834
	Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	2	29	15	55	345	58	30	37	11	123	61	10	20	6	115
	Psychiatry	109	407	275	832	7,649	974	1,212	447	112	2,338	1,137	336	293	131	1,890
	Addiction Psychiatry	2	8	5	20	158	36	58	5	4	75	42	10	6	0	43
	Brain Injury Medicine	0	2	0	7	27	1	5	2	0	15	6	0	0	0	7
	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	23	86	45	134	1,176	197	207	69	13	379	200	79	50	24	302
	Child Psychiatry	1	10	3	13	197	29	37	19	7	57	19	14	7	0	58
	Clinical Neurophysiology	4	22	12	45	243	25	29	11	8	124	63	7	15	7	127
	Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	1	6	5	20	144	20	37	16	4	55	19	4	6	5	34
	Epilepsy	0	23	9	33	188	47	28	17	8	104	33	5	10	4	83
	Forensic Psychiatry	0	11	15	21	219	37	45	15	3	86	46	8	1	4	49
	Geriatric Psychiatry	2	11	13	22	196	15	42	9	4	99	32	14	7	4	39
	Neurocritical Care	0	4	2	3	39	2	8	2	1	20	9	2	0	0	26
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	0	0	0	1	6	1	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	0	1
	Neuromuscular Medicine	0	4	4	22	81	22	22	5	1	37	5	1	6	2	32
	Pain Medicine	0	0	3	3	38	1	5	2	1	34	3	2	1	0	6
	Sleep Medicine	6	14	11	14	121	22	8	8	3	76	36	2	15	7	75
	Vascular Neurology	2	17	4	36	168	20	37	10	8	97	39	7	11	2	69

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	AK	AL	AR	AZ	CA	CO	CT	DC	DE	FL	GA	HI	IA	ID	IL
Radiology	Diplomate Total	86	673	397	1,055	6,267	885	817	235	132	3,317	1,389	258	425	198	2,240
	Diagnostic Medical Physics	1	16	2	17	80	26	19	5	0	35	39	4	4	2	38
	Diagnostic Radiology	69	533	311	784	4,899	653	627	179	105	2,502	1,048	216	327	149	1,680
	Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	1	18	32	80	439	82	68	17	6	246	91	12	17	16	181
	Medical Physics	1	1	0	0	19	1	3	2	0	4	3	0	0	0	5
	Nuclear Medical Physics	0	7	0	2	18	12	4	3	0	13	7	0	2	1	9
	Radiation Oncology	11	66	26	93	511	66	57	20	11	300	117	17	42	16	161
	Therapeutic Medical Physics	3	43	27	87	337	59	49	13	10	234	94	10	35	16	187
	Neuroradiology	2	29	20	73	438	71	60	18	9	230	93	31	21	16	162
	Nuclear Radiology	1	3	3	13	88	14	21	2	3	61	17	3	1	0	32
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pediatric Radiology	0	7	9	23	105	33	12	10	1	66	33	6	6	1	42
Surgery	Diplomate Total	102	595	308	819	4,521	731	630	164	118	2,753	1,270	199	366	176	1,540
	Surgery	98	578	303	775	4,322	705	584	149	111	2,620	1,178	186	349	168	1,484
	Vascular Surgery	5	45	10	62	414	52	69	15	10	241	145	20	25	13	124
	Complex General Surgical Oncology	0	5	1	10	49	7	5	2	0	25	15	2	3	1	15
	Pediatric Surgery	2	13	8	28	116	21	16	12	6	81	26	5	4	8	49
	Surgery of the Hand	1	1	2	7	16	1	3	1	1	17	5	0	5	0	6
	Surgical Critical Care	4	40	18	98	379	96	73	14	6	263	113	18	28	13	135
Thoracic Surgery	Diplomate Total	7	77	45	111	621	75	73	16	16	399	143	24	41	21	227
	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	6	62	40	93	503	62	64	13	14	332	128	15	33	17	196
	Thoracic Surgery	1	15	5	18	123	14	9	3	2	71	15	9	8	4	33
	Congenital Cardiac Surgery	0	1	0	4	21	4	2	0	0	17	6	0	3	0	10
Urology	Diplomate Total	28	202	87	253	1,503	223	173	55	34	927	384	66	111	67	492
	Urology	28	202	87	253	1,503	223	173	55	34	927	384	66	111	67	492
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	0	5	0	8	52	6	5	3	0	23	8	1	1	1	7
	Pediatric Urology	2	3	3	13	43	4	9	6	1	21	9	4	2	2	13

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT	NC	ND	NE
State Total		15,602	7,515	10,265	11,864	31,746	24,903	4,429	27,270	18,294	16,372	5,407	3,027	28,549	1,859	5,246
Allergy and Immunology	Diplomate Total	67	49	78	82	214	226	11	188	101	101	38	17	170	9	30
	Allergy and Immunology	67	49	78	82	214	226	11	188	101	101	38	17	170	9	30
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Anesthesiology	Diplomate Total	1,248	492	690	620	1,712	1,422	258	1,407	904	873	316	243	1,519	92	341
	Anesthesiology	1,243	491	685	620	1,705	1,414	257	1,403	903	873	316	242	1,513	91	340
	Critical Care Medicine	25	24	24	16	168	90	16	73	75	45	5	7	88	6	14
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	2	1	0	7	3	2	0	2	2	2	0	4	0	0
	Neurocritical Care	0	6	2	0	6	4	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Pain Medicine	100	50	80	77	159	116	14	185	70	87	42	14	157	12	22
	Pediatric Anesthesiology	61	41	35	42	169	95	15	119	86	68	9	11	101	2	41
	Sleep Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Diplomate Total	49	19	28	40	66	53	14	105	68	39	3	3	49	5	15
	Colon and Rectal Surgery	49	19	28	40	66	53	14	105	68	39	3	3	49	5	15
Dermatology	Diplomate Total	192	93	149	249	588	419	47	408	297	270	76	50	487	30	57
	Dermatology	191	93	149	248	588	419	47	408	297	270	76	50	486	30	57
	Clinical and Laboratory Dermatological Immunology	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dermatological Immunology/Diagnostic and Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	3	1	8	0	2	4	0	1	0	3	0	0
	Dermatopathology	19	14	16	11	31	29	4	32	33	17	3	3	24	4	4
	Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	23	14	19	16	45	25	8	39	41	27	8	9	52	2	10
	Pediatric Dermatology	4	1	3	0	24	12	0	8	14	10	0	0	12	0	1
Emergency Medicine	Diplomate Total	666	290	403	560	1,163	895	240	1,446	770	622	235	172	1,409	67	159
	Emergency Medicine	660	289	402	557	1,158	887	239	1,441	764	620	234	172	1,406	67	158
	Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine	0	2	0	0	8	3	1	4	0	10	0	1	2	0	3
	Emergency Medical Services	21	8	11	6	39	26	10	32	26	22	5	5	53	1	5
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	10	1	0	2	4	3	3	14	9	3	0	1	5	1	1
	Internal Medicine – Critical Care Medicine	6	0	1	2	9	8	1	13	6	6	1	0	8	0	1
	Medical Toxicology	8	4	2	2	27	8	2	13	18	6	3	0	14	1	2
	Neurocritical Care	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	3	0	5	4	8	5	4	11	2	0	0	0	15	0	0
	Sports Medicine	2	1	1	1	8	4	1	10	6	4	4	0	8	0	1
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	3	0	6	0	2	0	4	6	2	1	0	5	0	0
Family Medicine	Diplomate Total	2,405	1,313	1,198	1,142	1,629	1,452	782	3,122	3,045	1,702	635	554	3,567	352	877
	Family Medicine	2,405	1,313	1,198	1,142	1,629	1,452	782	3,122	3,045	1,702	635	554	3,567	352	877
	Adolescent Medicine	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	4	0	0
	Geriatric Medicine	39	23	18	19	47	50	31	51	46	33	9	6	88	8	8
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	25	19	19	14	33	33	20	46	42	23	6	16	69	2	9
	Pain Medicine	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Sleep Medicine	2	2	5	8	1	1	0	8	6	5	0	2	8	0	0
	Sports Medicine	82	37	42	28	44	38	28	80	101	60	9	12	157	12	14

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT	NC	ND	NE
Internal Medicine	Diplomate Total	3,876	1,792	2,697	3,163	10,579	7,695	1,086	7,663	4,927	4,491	1,377	647	7,772	396	1,293
	Internal Medicine	3,219	1,458	2,294	2,704	9,204	6,663	960	6,656	4,210	3,880	1,150	566	6,483	359	1,103
	Adolescent Medicine	2	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0
	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	10	3	4	6	21	12	6	15	16	7	4	0	17	1	3
	Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	24	9	8	18	60	35	8	38	52	28	5	1	44	1	11
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Cardiovascular Disease	555	257	341	427	1,093	725	143	880	583	563	163	80	900	41	169
	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	66	31	30	31	97	65	18	93	74	48	11	10	92	4	24
	Critical Care Medicine	216	121	151	149	499	400	67	417	273	274	74	41	403	25	68
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	2	1	6	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	122	47	64	88	427	308	28	210	163	153	38	16	244	11	38
	Gastroenterology	259	121	175	207	561	451	46	412	321	284	110	33	557	18	74
	Geriatric Medicine	64	21	35	34	244	179	23	147	88	82	21	9	172	10	25
	Hematology	176	95	113	111	388	289	54	265	284	163	36	25	329	32	51
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	50	44	61	52	162	104	23	151	111	67	25	8	151	11	15
	Infectious Disease	118	54	78	104	489	470	37	276	164	152	43	20	296	18	60
	Interventional Cardiology	151	80	120	148	175	104	23	300	106	156	60	28	208	13	55
	Medical Oncology	231	134	168	174	711	534	69	423	327	270	77	45	509	38	80
	Nephrology	216	90	132	156	372	301	36	333	203	201	91	22	368	21	55
	Neurocritical Care	10	1	1	2	4	3	0	13	4	10	0	1	8	2	4
	Pulmonary Disease	258	144	216	217	635	430	83	477	291	280	102	44	500	21	96
	Rheumatology	95	45	60	73	288	212	24	182	123	122	35	21	194	14	32
	Sleep Medicine	59	44	52	34	94	91	10	137	68	58	24	17	114	6	23
	Sports Medicine	4	0	1	2	11	5	2	8	5	0	1	0	10	0	1
	Transplant Hepatology	12	10	9	5	31	24	0	22	22	12	2	0	28	0	7
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Diplomate Total	34	14	12	19	158	185	9	68	66	42	9	3	102	3	15
	Clinical Biochemical Genetics	2	1	0	0	14	31	0	8	11	6	2	0	11	1	1
	Clinical Biochemical/Molecular Genetics	1	0	0	2	1	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
	Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics	8	8	3	5	33	28	2	13	21	9	4	0	29	0	6
	Clinical Genetics and Genomics	20	7	10	12	82	110	5	38	28	27	5	3	43	3	9
	Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	7	2	1	1	55	42	2	14	19	5	0	1	35	0	1
	Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	2	4	1	2	1	12	0	3	5	5	1	0	7	0	0
	PhD Medical Genetics	4	1	0	3	6	11	1	6	2	0	1	0	3	0	2
	Medical Biochemical Genetics	1	1	1	1	8	10	1	7	6	2	0	0	6	0	1
	Molecular Genetic Pathology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Neurological Surgery	Diplomate Total	110	44	84	113	153	163	27	181	105	136	49	31	209	19	40
	Neurological Surgery	110	44	84	113	153	163	27	181	105	136	49	31	209	19	40
Nuclear Medicine	Diplomate Total	53	23	20	49	125	147	7	138	55	82	13	11	79	5	15
	Nuclear Medicine	53	23	20	49	125	147	7	138	55	82	13	11	79	5	15
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Diplomate Total	848	388	591	774	1,389	1,396	201	1,516	878	892	355	174	1,698	89	275
	Obstetrics and Gynecology	848	388	591	774	1,389	1,396	201	1,516	878	892	355	174	1,698	89	275
	Critical Care Medicine	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	16	9	11	10	40	31	5	27	20	22	6	3	36	0	7
	Gynecologic Oncology	17	8	15	15	40	35	6	33	30	30	5	5	57	0	9
	Maternal-Fetal Medicine	26	16	27	29	90	89	5	83	46	56	10	6	92	3	18
	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	12	10	9	13	62	55	1	39	15	21	3	2	42	3	8

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT	NC	ND	NE
Ophthalmology	Diplomate Total	316	173	234	347	726	662	95	716	426	391	155	70	663	51	118
	Ophthalmology	316	173	234	347	726	662	95	716	426	391	155	70	663	51	118
Orthopaedic Surgery	Diplomate Total	570	245	353	451	801	646	159	702	570	532	215	150	903	71	212
	Orthopaedic Surgery	570	245	353	451	801	646	159	702	570	532	215	150	903	71	212
	Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	42	35	28	58	74	55	6	53	81	44	22	13	113	4	22
	Surgery of the Hand	48	16	21	27	74	56	9	54	58	38	8	12	69	7	12
Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	Diplomate Total	278	122	168	305	401	367	45	337	253	269	123	46	435	32	107
	Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery	278	122	168	305	401	367	45	337	253	269	123	46	435	32	107
	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	1	0	3	4	5	4	1	5	3	2	0	0	6	0	1
	Neurotology	6	2	4	8	17	17	0	20	9	12	3	1	8	1	2
	Sleep Medicine	3	3	3	10	9	2	0	10	5	1	2	0	10	1	0
Pathology	Diplomate Total	454	208	338	383	1,159	927	98	875	563	575	210	75	700	66	200
	Pathology – Anatomic	58	39	57	62	449	267	20	160	105	119	33	11	128	4	26
	Pathology – Anatomic/Pathology – Clinical	371	162	270	312	584	588	73	678	406	410	166	62	531	62	165
	Pathology – Clinical	45	18	23	22	135	90	9	78	63	59	10	2	47	0	13
	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	20	7	20	17	66	52	3	46	40	25	6	3	31	1	10
	Clinical Informatics	1	0	0	2	8	2	0	7	8	7	0	0	6	0	0
	Cytopathology	79	39	83	66	170	126	12	153	57	83	26	5	124	7	26
	Dermatopathology	19	8	11	31	68	43	7	42	19	28	12	8	45	7	7
	Hematopathology	21	13	16	20	42	40	7	48	31	30	7	4	30	6	13
	Immunopathology	4	1	2	3	5	4	0	6	1	2	0	0	2	0	0
	Neuropathology	7	5	10	9	51	38	0	19	17	25	10	2	23	0	8
	Pathology – Chemical	8	0	2	4	2	7	0	11	7	3	0	0	3	0	2
	Pathology – Forensic	16	13	29	20	26	50	5	48	27	22	6	5	34	5	5
	Pathology – Hematology	36	10	14	22	54	54	4	67	38	27	10	2	39	4	16
	Pathology – Medical Microbiology	9	1	5	2	17	13	2	4	9	6	6	0	21	0	5
	Pathology – Molecular Genetic	4	2	7	5	35	26	0	22	22	20	2	1	18	1	5
	Pathology – Pediatric	9	1	10	5	22	9	1	15	7	17	4	0	2	0	6
	Radioisotopic Pathology	7	6	3	3	1	2	2	5	2	4	1	1	8	0	1
Pediatrics	Diplomate Total	1,690	735	1,300	1,293	3,984	3,043	426	2,992	1,909	2,130	565	227	3,318	160	548
	Pediatrics	1,617	715	1,258	1,248	3,750	2,908	405	2,844	1,810	2,016	544	216	3,128	158	529
	Adolescent Medicine	4	2	2	2	45	20	3	10	7	6	1	0	11	0	1
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	2	0	2	5	0	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Child Abuse Pediatrics	5	7	7	5	8	9	1	10	5	10	1	0	18	0	1
	Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	4	9	5	6	53	16	8	14	10	10	3	2	28	0	4
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	4	1	3	3	17	11	2	14	9	7	6	1	13	0	3
	Medical Toxicology	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	126	47	83	81	197	171	21	154	103	149	41	19	188	18	31
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	5	1	0	0	3	8	0	3	1	4	0	0	1	0	1
	Pediatric Cardiology	37	19	37	42	127	67	16	113	69	76	19	6	91	6	18
	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	36	21	27	32	88	59	8	79	64	66	13	1	85	2	18
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	14	12	29	19	132	53	1	65	60	71	6	1	52	0	13
	Pediatric Endocrinology	26	17	21	19	92	74	5	47	39	44	4	5	48	4	7
	Pediatric Gastroenterology	31	9	8	20	109	49	6	47	24	51	7	2	42	1	14
	Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	50	19	21	28	127	136	10	89	65	69	16	4	99	5	14

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT	NC	ND	NE
Pediatrics <i>continued</i>	Pediatric Hospital Medicine	21	14	6	13	47	15	12	27	16	33	3	2	36	6	5
	Pediatric Infectious Diseases	15	3	15	17	66	62	6	30	27	39	3	1	46	2	11
	Pediatric Nephrology	13	8	9	14	23	29	5	32	21	28	3	0	34	1	7
	Pediatric Pulmonology	26	3	10	14	55	25	4	25	23	38	3	3	42	0	8
	Pediatric Rheumatology	8	2	2	0	24	12	0	10	10	17	4	0	18	1	2
	Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	2	0	0	0	5	1	0	5	4	5	0	0	3	0	1
	Sleep Medicine	6	0	2	3	8	7	1	12	9	17	2	0	9	0	2
	Sports Medicine	7	2	2	4	13	3	7	8	9	8	1	1	8	0	0
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Diplomate Total	164	82	86	134	264	306	57	445	260	200	31	37	295	17	48
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	163	81	86	134	263	305	57	443	259	199	31	37	293	17	48
	Brain Injury Medicine	10	4	4	7	16	15	0	30	22	10	2	3	9	1	3
	Neuromuscular Medicine	1	2	0	0	4	4	0	1	3	1	1	0	2	0	0
	Pain Medicine	21	6	12	30	26	49	12	48	38	26	3	9	49	0	9
	Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	6	0	2	3	8	13	0	15	18	8	0	0	8	1	0
	Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	7	5	7	3	16	10	0	12	9	11	2	0	11	0	2
	Sports Medicine	6	5	0	3	22	21	2	21	22	15	4	1	15	0	4
Plastic Surgery	Diplomate Total	117	80	100	101	202	222	26	231	118	142	61	17	219	13	32
	Plastic Surgery	117	80	100	101	202	222	26	231	118	142	61	17	219	13	32
	Surgery of the Hand	2	9	8	5	19	14	0	20	12	17	4	0	7	0	3
Preventive Medicine	Diplomate Total	156	57	188	129	493	618	94	328	305	187	41	33	359	14	38
	Aerospace Medicine	5	4	9	12	7	28	3	11	15	8	3	1	24	1	4
	Occupational Medicine	53	16	35	26	98	145	32	123	110	51	7	12	68	1	8
	Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	18	13	32	28	101	342	17	67	55	36	10	5	114	4	6
	Addiction Medicine	57	13	106	45	178	93	31	91	75	53	18	11	94	6	14
	Clinical Informatics	26	12	13	21	112	63	14	40	66	44	3	4	64	2	5
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Medical Toxicology	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	3	2	0	5	8	7	1	9	4	4	1	1	10	0	1
Psychiatry and Neurology	Diplomate Total	891	517	641	769	3,766	2,503	387	1,963	1,405	1,208	299	176	2,196	150	329
	Neurology	280	144	181	206	925	673	76	560	472	374	99	41	597	41	92
	Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	41	20	27	31	165	111	11	76	63	81	19	4	83	4	14
	Psychiatry	569	350	430	531	2,674	1,717	295	1,325	863	747	183	132	1,509	106	220
	Addiction Psychiatry	15	11	11	12	80	52	6	30	29	7	6	3	24	1	5
	Brain Injury Medicine	0	1	5	6	8	6	0	5	1	1	1	0	6	1	1
	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	87	57	83	93	401	332	50	213	159	134	28	24	280	23	45
	Child Psychiatry	9	10	16	20	90	64	7	41	29	18	1	0	42	4	5
	Clinical Neurophysiology	32	26	20	25	85	68	11	83	64	29	14	1	71	5	8
	Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	5	1	7	12	112	35	3	32	33	9	5	2	41	1	2
	Epilepsy	19	22	25	25	78	64	5	78	52	33	7	0	57	3	11
	Forensic Psychiatry	8	4	11	47	58	54	2	45	20	29	6	3	41	0	6
	Geriatric Psychiatry	15	12	13	7	70	37	6	55	25	25	4	2	53	2	8
	Neurocritical Care	0	4	0	4	9	15	0	11	7	5	3	0	20	1	1
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	4	0	1	0	5	6	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
	Neuromuscular Medicine	7	10	4	2	53	14	0	29	39	30	6	1	33	5	6
	Pain Medicine	5	1	3	8	21	3	2	4	8	2	3	0	12	0	2
	Sleep Medicine	34	7	13	15	60	38	3	61	37	31	12	1	73	6	2
	Vascular Neurology	8	14	14	18	59	45	6	66	24	31	10	2	54	1	6

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	IN	KS	KY	LA	MA	MD	ME	MI	MN	MO	MS	MT	NC	ND	NE
Radiology	Diplomate Total	989	491	642	702	1,983	1,379	191	1,743	1,090	1,054	341	168	1,679	130	305
	Diagnostic Medical Physics	12	10	9	12	32	23	3	43	30	17	3	1	27	4	4
	Diagnostic Radiology	749	378	500	549	1,532	1,036	147	1,303	831	800	269	122	1,272	88	220
	Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	56	29	22	36	105	69	11	94	66	72	16	17	95	12	21
	Medical Physics	1	1	1	3	1	6	2	9	2	3	0	1	2	1	2
	Nuclear Medical Physics	4	2	2	4	13	6	0	14	2	3	0	0	3	0	1
	Radiation Oncology	85	41	58	53	176	132	18	150	79	91	30	17	149	16	33
	Therapeutic Medical Physics	87	35	54	49	137	111	11	140	90	78	25	12	136	9	26
	Neuroradiology	56	30	30	28	165	89	6	120	112	83	12	11	119	2	13
	Nuclear Radiology	13	6	5	8	49	13	4	37	20	15	9	0	35	3	5
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pediatric Radiology	13	8	7	8	60	13	2	34	28	32	2	2	30	1	10
Surgery	Diplomate Total	731	369	550	635	1,236	941	262	1,303	772	735	302	158	1,314	108	265
	Surgery	703	355	522	599	1,160	877	246	1,238	738	694	295	152	1,252	105	249
	Vascular Surgery	52	23	58	51	111	98	25	120	60	65	22	12	130	4	26
	Complex General Surgical Oncology	5	3	7	5	10	13	1	13	10	2	1	0	18	2	5
	Pediatric Surgery	18	10	12	14	44	21	7	36	18	18	5	3	33	2	8
	Surgery of the Hand	2	0	3	3	3	2	2	12	3	3	0	0	3	2	0
	Surgical Critical Care	57	32	34	45	113	107	35	163	94	90	21	4	141	13	31
Thoracic Surgery	Diplomate Total	111	45	89	76	189	139	24	182	95	126	46	24	184	11	26
	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	103	39	81	61	161	117	19	154	80	109	39	22	155	10	23
	Thoracic Surgery	8	8	8	15	28	22	6	28	16	18	7	2	29	1	3
	Congenital Cardiac Surgery	5	0	3	3	10	3	0	7	5	5	1	0	8	0	3
Urology	Diplomate Total	221	121	154	226	327	309	62	370	224	223	103	56	430	31	74
	Urology	221	121	154	226	327	308	62	370	224	223	103	56	430	31	74
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	3	3	2	6	4	9	3	14	10	3	2	1	9	0	3
	Pediatric Urology	8	2	4	7	15	7	1	17	9	8	1	1	11	0	3

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	NH	NJ	NM	NV	NY	OH	OK	OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT
State Total		4,433	28,584	5,045	6,069	73,146	34,082	7,077	13,558	43,422	3,939	12,262	2,339	18,090	66,627	7,761
Allergy and Immunology	Diplomate Total	26	214	26	28	498	192	42	64	262	16	64	6	123	443	36
	Allergy and Immunology	26	214	26	28	498	192	42	64	262	16	64	6	123	443	36
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	6	0
Anesthesiology	Diplomate Total	276	2,055	275	559	4,117	1,954	497	990	2,522	153	698	116	1,065	4,727	631
	Anesthesiology	274	2,045	273	557	4,110	1,945	494	988	2,509	152	692	116	1,064	4,694	626
	Critical Care Medicine	24	58	12	11	193	137	11	50	144	5	24	1	72	151	19
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2	6	0	0	13	3	0	0	5	0	2	0	2	18	4
	Neurocritical Care	1	2	0	1	6	3	0	4	10	0	1	0	2	9	0
	Pain Medicine	33	225	24	65	360	186	53	55	208	10	58	9	93	499	56
	Pediatric Anesthesiology	17	141	11	23	294	183	22	62	194	8	42	9	65	397	55
	Sleep Medicine	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Diplomate Total	7	101	10	18	227	107	21	38	145	7	30	5	36	205	17
	Colon and Rectal Surgery	7	101	10	18	227	107	21	38	145	7	30	5	36	205	17
Dermatology	Diplomate Total	55	458	68	76	1,331	507	101	226	721	73	190	49	263	1,117	145
	Dermatology	55	458	68	76	1,331	507	101	226	721	73	190	49	262	1,116	145
	Clinical and Laboratory Dermatological Immunology	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dermatological Immunology/Diagnostic and Laboratory Immunology	0	4	0	0	8	6	2	1	4	0	1	0	1	6	3
	Dermatopathology	6	25	8	7	59	37	7	14	70	2	15	4	16	92	15
	Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	6	32	5	12	93	52	14	24	71	4	21	7	42	118	23
	Pediatric Dermatology	3	10	2	0	33	19	1	7	22	5	4	0	6	27	2
Emergency Medicine	Diplomate Total	228	948	282	401	2,768	1,531	244	783	1,758	178	713	93	661	3,327	459
	Emergency Medicine	228	946	281	399	2,757	1,528	241	782	1,749	176	713	93	658	3,314	458
	Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine	0	2	4	2	4	5	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	5	3
	Emergency Medical Services	8	26	11	9	79	46	4	12	55	4	15	1	17	93	7
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	4	4	0	17	7	0	5	9	0	0	0	0	9	2
	Internal Medicine – Critical Care Medicine	4	8	4	5	29	11	0	7	28	1	3	2	3	20	2
	Medical Toxicology	1	14	3	0	52	7	0	10	37	1	3	0	2	24	2
	Neurocritical Care	1	1	0	2	3	2	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	1	5	0	2	22	5	2	8	10	2	6	0	7	22	2
	Sports Medicine	1	4	1	0	23	9	0	7	14	1	8	0	6	16	3
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	3	0	0	8	3	1	0	4	1	1	0	2	9	3
Family Medicine	Diplomate Total	559	1,610	795	738	3,958	3,397	1,014	1,848	4,264	273	1,711	440	1,885	7,857	1,063
	Family Medicine	559	1,610	795	738	3,958	3,397	1,014	1,848	4,264	273	1,711	440	1,885	7,857	1,063
	Adolescent Medicine	1	4	0	2	5	3	1	1	8	2	0	0	1	3	0
	Geriatric Medicine	9	66	15	17	122	83	12	25	179	6	29	8	24	193	10
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	13	30	18	10	80	74	17	42	81	5	36	5	36	156	23
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	7	1
	Sleep Medicine	1	5	5	6	3	15	6	2	8	0	5	1	2	36	3
	Sports Medicine	13	72	7	22	84	142	30	40	164	8	63	11	41	221	55

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	NH	NJ	NM	NV	NY	OH	OK	OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT
Internal Medicine	Diplomate Total	1,203	8,972	1,199	1,611	22,512	9,459	1,626	3,435	12,793	1,265	2,979	563	5,010	16,925	1,538
	Internal Medicine	1,042	7,631	1,067	1,325	19,864	8,003	1,358	2,928	11,041	1,092	2,537	498	4,265	14,119	1,276
	Adolescent Medicine	0	2	0	0	7	2	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	2
	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	0	5	2	1	28	31	0	5	21	0	7	1	9	38	3
	Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	3	32	3	4	104	76	8	23	85	3	17	3	32	98	15
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	0
	Cardiovascular Disease	141	1,192	109	198	2,706	1,187	244	305	1,672	121	371	64	643	2,032	191
	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	13	101	9	17	214	146	25	44	185	10	44	6	76	201	31
	Critical Care Medicine	71	427	65	74	1,086	537	92	179	746	63	170	26	299	933	107
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	6	0	0	12	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	7	0
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	39	337	42	44	724	286	42	90	382	26	74	19	114	560	45
	Gastroenterology	76	648	75	105	1,615	586	107	204	910	75	205	38	324	1,176	112
	Geriatric Medicine	32	214	22	37	598	148	19	83	283	30	47	11	57	276	29
	Hematology	49	354	59	43	941	359	59	120	588	56	103	31	169	607	62
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	30	156	34	24	494	208	37	83	221	23	66	10	73	314	26
	Infectious Disease	36	363	35	42	902	301	54	100	481	64	94	20	177	571	61
	Interventional Cardiology	36	263	26	68	453	287	91	68	333	23	119	14	187	688	60
	Medical Oncology	61	496	78	79	1,388	565	103	193	829	70	159	34	308	1,122	107
	Nephrology	33	422	64	96	941	418	91	125	569	41	149	32	241	1,038	71
	Neurocritical Care	0	3	0	2	10	6	3	4	14	0	0	3	0	13	0
	Pulmonary Disease	72	547	74	102	1,405	668	130	187	901	78	217	33	368	1,084	131
	Rheumatology	48	213	37	30	528	264	46	85	343	28	88	18	109	453	49
	Sleep Medicine	21	157	14	30	224	152	42	45	181	18	68	11	92	317	24
	Sports Medicine	1	13	0	1	24	19	1	5	20	2	3	0	8	16	4
	Transplant Hepatology	2	8	2	1	55	26	4	9	50	1	5	2	12	67	7
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Diplomate Total	6	65	18	7	174	114	15	46	115	7	37	9	52	172	50
	Clinical Biochemical Genetics	0	8	1	0	17	13	3	4	14	1	5	0	5	21	10
	Clinical Biochemical/Molecular Genetics	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	2	0
	Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics	3	25	12	1	51	27	6	11	35	2	8	2	16	33	9
	Clinical Genetics and Genomics	3	29	8	6	103	68	8	28	60	5	20	6	27	96	18
	Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	2	23	0	0	38	26	5	10	23	0	10	0	8	42	17
	Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	0	1	0	0	7	10	0	1	9	0	1	3	2	11	8
	PhD Medical Genetics	0	3	0	1	3	4	1	3	6	0	4	0	2	8	1
	Medical Biochemical Genetics	0	1	0	0	2	5	1	1	8	0	1	0	5	9	2
Neurological Surgery	Molecular Genetic Pathology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Diplomate Total	34	158	33	33	406	253	70	111	291	16	77	22	164	475	52
Nuclear Medicine	Neurological Surgery	34	158	33	33	406	253	70	111	291	16	77	22	164	475	52
	Diplomate Total	13	133	22	13	364	128	28	40	211	20	42	10	63	225	22
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Nuclear Medicine	13	133	22	13	364	128	28	40	211	20	42	10	63	225	22
	Diplomate Total	239	1,792	288	369	4,091	1,751	405	761	2,212	230	792	115	988	3,919	428
	Obstetrics and Gynecology	239	1,792	288	369	4,091	1,751	405	761	2,212	230	792	115	988	3,919	428
	Critical Care Medicine	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	0
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	5	36	8	8	70	49	9	17	64	7	13	2	25	78	8
	Gynecologic Oncology	3	40	10	9	134	52	11	22	77	10	16	5	33	101	10
	Maternal-Fetal Medicine	7	111	21	25	249	101	18	51	141	15	39	5	53	235	36
	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	3	80	1	8	165	39	9	11	69	9	19	2	27	123	16

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	NH	NJ	NM	NV	NY	OH	OK	OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT
Ophthalmology	Diplomate Total	95	684	100	121	1,993	796	168	377	1,024	82	309	55	435	1,458	221
	Ophthalmology	95	684	100	121	1,993	796	168	377	1,024	82	309	55	435	1,458	221
Orthopaedic Surgery	Diplomate Total	175	857	161	202	1,889	1,024	263	455	1,155	136	446	100	603	1,909	275
	Orthopaedic Surgery	175	857	161	202	1,889	1,024	263	455	1,155	136	446	100	603	1,909	274
	Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	16	69	13	20	154	81	26	25	109	15	44	15	56	187	18
	Surgery of the Hand	11	65	14	15	132	76	12	32	106	8	30	8	39	115	22
Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	Diplomate Total	57	354	68	74	1,056	504	123	216	556	45	211	42	308	1,022	137
	Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	57	354	68	74	1,056	504	123	216	556	45	211	42	308	1,022	137
	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	0	0	0	1	7	13	1	1	4	0	5	0	1	28	1
	Neurotology	1	2	1	2	28	12	5	4	13	0	4	0	9	29	3
	Sleep Medicine	2	4	0	0	20	7	3	1	6	0	7	1	5	32	3
Pathology	Diplomate Total	116	737	203	149	2,351	1,143	228	306	1,445	150	319	62	628	2,228	238
	Pathology — Anatomic	24	156	40	24	747	245	43	55	300	43	41	5	104	326	38
	Pathology — Anatomic/Pathology — Clinical	85	545	145	121	1,468	831	177	235	1,045	98	263	57	487	1,787	174
	Pathology — Clinical	7	66	17	14	204	107	15	25	152	15	23	2	44	162	24
	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	6	29	20	5	133	60	15	9	89	5	12	3	31	115	12
	Clinical Informatics	1	3	1	0	19	5	1	1	12	0	2	1	1	26	1
	Cytopathology	12	130	25	26	375	206	34	45	303	17	50	2	101	383	36
	Dermatopathology	12	26	7	11	96	51	10	18	56	6	33	6	30	112	9
	Hematopathology	2	36	11	10	87	45	13	16	45	6	11	1	36	130	12
	Immunopathology	0	4	1	0	20	11	0	1	8	2	3	0	4	5	0
	Neuropathology	4	21	8	1	93	27	7	8	50	9	3	0	19	55	4
	Pathology — Chemical	0	4	0	0	5	10	3	1	6	0	2	1	2	7	2
	Pathology — Forensic	3	31	23	20	131	53	19	12	45	13	26	6	36	119	14
	Pathology — Hematology	7	56	19	11	113	82	16	21	79	4	15	4	51	143	25
	Pathology — Medical Microbiology	2	5	2	0	17	17	2	9	7	0	2	1	6	23	8
	Pathology — Molecular Genetic	2	17	10	1	73	21	7	12	32	4	5	1	10	63	13
	Pathology — Pediatric	0	10	0	6	31	48	3	2	39	11	0	0	11	71	6
	Radioisotopic Pathology	0	5	0	1	9	9	1	1	10	2	2	0	4	10	0
Pediatrics	Diplomate Total	441	3,510	539	519	8,692	4,677	768	1,234	4,837	489	1,316	190	2,378	7,906	973
	Pediatrics	429	3,344	520	487	8,281	4,405	734	1,170	4,513	458	1,246	177	2,228	7,471	913
	Adolescent Medicine	2	16	3	1	89	35	3	4	41	4	3	0	7	35	0
	Allergy and Immunology	0	6	0	0	15	2	1	1	4	3	1	0	3	7	1
	Child Abuse Pediatrics	2	13	2	1	25	17	8	8	21	2	8	2	9	26	6
	Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	3	29	0	2	70	49	4	12	28	10	18	1	11	53	2
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	7	2	0	22	22	2	3	17	2	5	1	12	31	4
	Medical Toxicology	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	17	246	32	59	474	285	59	66	366	20	76	19	161	608	81
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	1	14	0	0	11	4	1	5	11	0	1	0	2	6	1
	Pediatric Cardiology	10	69	10	18	243	182	17	24	177	9	43	6	81	279	44
	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	7	69	11	26	189	117	24	26	128	8	32	10	63	250	32
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	3	109	12	21	289	156	15	17	128	24	28	1	70	218	27
	Pediatric Endocrinology	10	57	7	7	193	79	17	21	100	15	16	6	50	131	12
	Pediatric Gastroenterology	6	61	5	8	152	131	13	19	112	9	17	6	39	141	18
	Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	5	91	13	8	253	150	19	27	178	12	25	7	142	274	23

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	NH	NJ	NM	NV	NY	OH	OK	OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT
Pediatrics <i>continued</i>	Pediatric Hospital Medicine	4	26	4	2	79	73	16	14	82	0	12	3	23	87	2
	Pediatric Infectious Diseases	2	34	5	2	111	74	5	13	57	9	10	3	37	99	12
	Pediatric Nephrology	3	23	6	3	77	51	6	10	45	4	13	2	19	84	6
	Pediatric Pulmonology	3	34	2	3	108	82	5	6	57	3	12	4	21	92	7
	Pediatric Rheumatology	0	11	1	1	40	27	1	3	28	1	7	0	12	25	7
	Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	0	1	0	0	9	15	0	1	5	1	1	0	3	8	4
	Sleep Medicine	0	11	1	0	26	24	0	5	20	0	7	1	9	38	4
	Sports Medicine	1	8	0	0	12	32	2	3	12	2	6	1	9	29	5
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Diplomate Total	46	617	45	97	1,085	443	62	135	656	23	118	30	159	844	138
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	45	616	44	95	1,081	442	61	134	651	23	116	30	157	838	136
	Brain Injury Medicine	3	42	5	6	51	24	4	7	32	0	5	0	8	87	5
	Neuromuscular Medicine	0	3	1	0	7	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Pain Medicine	8	94	5	19	151	46	6	20	106	2	23	5	26	128	23
	Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	0	12	1	0	20	28	2	3	17	0	2	1	1	26	4
	Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	0	22	1	5	27	16	2	1	29	0	5	1	7	38	5
	Sports Medicine	0	45	4	6	76	33	0	7	37	0	6	2	5	37	16
Plastic Surgery	Diplomate Total	28	254	32	66	680	272	61	106	318	28	104	16	159	731	86
	Plastic Surgery	28	254	32	66	680	272	61	105	318	28	104	16	159	731	86
	Surgery of the Hand	1	8	1	1	36	15	4	10	25	5	5	0	7	44	6
Preventive Medicine	Diplomate Total	89	306	109	70	871	492	98	250	557	40	116	24	307	809	158
	Aerospace Medicine	6	7	11	7	8	47	16	4	8	1	9	2	16	203	15
	Occupational Medicine	25	95	25	26	152	153	38	45	131	6	28	7	75	220	47
	Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	28	56	31	16	293	65	14	72	91	10	40	4	61	173	22
	Addiction Medicine	20	120	40	27	293	168	28	81	198	17	23	8	131	139	45
	Clinical Informatics	13	38	11	1	160	76	11	53	135	5	23	5	44	118	25
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Medical Toxicology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	4	0
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	4	4	0	2	13	10	2	4	7	1	8	0	1	33	10
Psychiatry and Neurology	Diplomate Total	392	2,292	384	365	8,384	2,448	475	1,069	3,630	431	878	138	1,115	4,487	564
	Neurology	96	573	89	104	1,869	729	127	291	956	82	213	42	373	1,272	169
	Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	15	91	10	10	236	141	13	35	157	10	17	5	70	237	23
	Psychiatry	281	1,632	284	248	6,292	1,560	329	741	2,508	335	646	89	676	2,972	370
	Addiction Psychiatry	11	41	10	4	196	40	5	14	56	5	27	3	19	84	11
	Brain Injury Medicine	1	8	4	3	18	6	1	2	7	0	1	0	3	18	2
	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	44	293	48	41	938	310	47	124	437	75	133	24	108	608	95
	Child Psychiatry	5	45	11	6	227	32	9	13	82	8	8	2	19	79	12
	Clinical Neurophysiology	18	70	13	11	211	104	9	16	115	10	18	6	51	207	17
	Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	5	38	8	1	247	39	3	19	76	11	11	1	19	73	4
	Epilepsy	9	65	10	10	201	105	10	21	113	5	25	5	47	152	14
	Forensic Psychiatry	4	45	3	14	182	67	4	38	51	11	34	2	15	79	14
	Geriatric Psychiatry	19	57	9	4	191	34	14	25	98	15	24	1	24	105	5
	Neurocritical Care	1	3	2	1	28	14	5	5	13	1	4	1	5	27	1
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	0	6	0	0	5	3	0	2	3	1	0	0	2	7	0
	Neuromuscular Medicine	6	24	3	4	71	34	7	10	35	2	9	0	17	57	8
	Pain Medicine	2	9	2	3	34	11	1	2	21	0	2	1	3	26	2
	Sleep Medicine	14	25	12	7	71	66	6	26	58	0	11	9	42	115	7
	Vascular Neurology	2	45	7	7	155	69	10	23	85	8	26	4	39	115	19

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	NH	NJ	NM	NV	NY	OH	OK	OR	PA	RI	SC	SD	TN	TX	UT
Radiology	Diplomate Total	222	1,679	256	328	4,234	2,073	481	678	2,889	213	610	129	1,167	3,811	394
	Diagnostic Medical Physics	3	40	5	5	75	57	16	6	38	7	11	2	20	106	6
	Diagnostic Radiology	172	1,234	184	243	3,280	1,556	361	531	2,192	166	474	95	896	2,816	308
	Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	17	114	19	28	258	104	23	36	195	19	39	9	68	281	24
	Medical Physics	0	7	1	0	14	4	4	1	10	0	2	0	3	17	1
	Nuclear Medical Physics	0	13	2	0	29	10	2	0	7	3	3	0	4	14	1
	Radiation Oncology	20	138	25	30	317	194	35	68	237	11	49	14	90	299	37
	Therapeutic Medical Physics	11	148	20	23	280	176	49	36	225	13	38	11	91	309	18
	Neuroradiology	13	123	14	20	332	134	17	51	181	15	39	5	53	285	34
	Nuclear Radiology	3	28	4	4	57	53	4	7	24	7	12	3	20	43	5
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Pediatric Radiology	1	29	3	4	63	89	3	8	83	3	8	1	34	105	19
Surgery	Diplomate Total	230	1,191	257	279	3,001	1,637	348	648	1,994	165	636	147	952	2,986	322
	Surgery	211	1,114	247	272	2,846	1,549	330	625	1,884	161	609	141	902	2,859	308
	Vascular Surgery	37	129	18	16	282	147	20	57	183	8	65	10	98	242	24
	Complex General Surgical Oncology	1	14	3	2	31	21	0	5	22	1	5	0	12	33	2
	Pediatric Surgery	7	25	4	6	68	60	11	16	52	5	17	3	37	106	11
	Surgery of the Hand	0	4	0	4	17	4	5	4	4	0	3	1	2	23	1
	Surgical Critical Care	18	120	26	36	257	172	30	62	267	10	59	12	90	314	32
Thoracic Surgery	Diplomate Total	17	148	36	34	376	234	53	74	321	14	81	10	131	428	46
	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	17	133	26	33	305	211	43	63	275	11	65	10	103	382	41
	Thoracic Surgery	0	17	10	1	72	24	10	11	47	3	17	0	28	47	5
	Congenital Cardiac Surgery	0	1	1	2	10	13	1	5	7	0	1	0	4	16	5
Urology	Diplomate Total	75	436	61	82	969	474	140	205	548	59	205	48	304	891	88
	Urology	75	436	61	82	968	474	140	205	548	59	205	48	304	891	88
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	3	9	0	2	30	14	4	4	8	0	4	1	9	21	2
	Pediatric Urology	2	10	2	6	27	21	6	5	24	2	4	1	10	42	5

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 57.

American Board of	Certificate (Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY	US Military ⁽¹⁾	US Territories ⁽²⁾	US Total	Canada	Foreign	Unknown	GRAND TOTAL
	State Total	2,488	23,133	17,195	4,255	1,159	996	3,821	940,919	9,595	4,794	23,117	978,425
Allergy and Immunology	Diplomate Total	9	106	116	13	2	0	21	5,887	85	49	57	6,078
	Allergy and Immunology	9	106	116	12	2	0	21	5,886	85	49	57	6,077
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	44
Anesthesiology	Diplomate Total	143	1,648	1,136	212	84	35	101	57,958	394	136	686	59,174
	Anesthesiology	143	1,645	1,135	211	84	35	101	57,727	392	135	686	58,940
	Critical Care Medicine	13	55	47	7	0	2	4	2,662	20	12	19	2,713
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	131	0	0	0	131
	Neurocritical Care	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	110	0	0	0	110
	Pain Medicine	9	109	77	13	7	4	9	5,289	14	7	0	5,310
	Pediatric Anesthesiology	14	95	72	12	0	1	7	4,109	12	2	0	4,123
	Sleep Medicine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	20
Colon and Rectal Surgery	Diplomate Total	4	53	37	8	1	0	11	2,539	39	28	21	2,627
	Colon and Rectal Surgery	4	53	37	8	1	0	11	2,539	39	28	21	2,627
Dermatology	Diplomate Total	36	375	273	45	16	7	94	15,902	430	79	122	16,533
	Dermatology	36	374	273	45	16	7	94	15,893	427	79	122	16,521
	Clinical and Laboratory Dermatological Immunology	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	15
	Dermatological Immunology/Diagnostic and Laboratory Immunology	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	85	2	3	7	97
	Dermatopathology	2	33	20	4	2	1	5	1,204	8	19	16	1,247
	Micrographic Dermatologic Surgery	3	39	28	4	3	0	1	1,672	4	1	0	1,677
	Pediatric Dermatology	1	7	14	1	1	0	2	410	8	1	0	419
Emergency Medicine	Diplomate Total	121	1,096	709	141	73	100	109	42,134	149	135	43	42,461
	Emergency Medicine	121	1,094	708	141	73	100	109	41,990	143	133	42	42,308
	Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	116	0	1	0	117
	Emergency Medical Services	5	19	36	1	2	1	2	1,047	3	4	0	1,054
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	3	4	0	0	0	2	211	0	0	0	211
	Internal Medicine – Critical Care Medicine	3	8	4	0	0	4	1	299	4	1	0	304
	Medical Toxicology	1	7	8	0	0	0	2	476	14	4	1	495
	Neurocritical Care	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	42	0	0	0	42
	Pain Medicine	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	17
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	0	8	1	2	1	1	4	304	2	1	0	307
	Sports Medicine	2	4	3	3	0	0	3	253	1	0	0	254
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	7	1	0	0	0	1	125	0	1	0	126
Family Medicine	Diplomate Total	355	3,730	2,600	673	254	226	220	101,433	775	174	19	102,401
	Family Medicine	355	3,730	2,600	673	254	226	220	101,433	775	174	19	102,401
	Adolescent Medicine	2	4	2	0	0	1	0	91	1	0	0	92
	Geriatric Medicine	8	63	52	14	1	1	34	2,289	16	19	0	2,324
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	13	52	41	10	3	0	4	1,770	5	6	0	1,781
	Pain Medicine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	1	0	0	33
	Sleep Medicine	1	9	9	2	0	1	0	240	3	1	0	244
	Sports Medicine	9	84	62	11	6	9	7	2,911	3	3	0	2,917

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 57.

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY	US Military ⁽¹⁾	US Territories ⁽²⁾	US Total	Canada	Foreign	Unknown	GRAND TOTAL
Internal Medicine	Diplomate Total	577	5,669	4,160	1,124	205	86	1,190	258,478	1,671	1,128	1,102	262,379
	Internal Medicine	508	4,817	3,563	996	185	79	984	221,535	1,503	875	1,099	225,012
	Adolescent Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	52
	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	1	13	10	3	0	0	0	476	4	2	0	482
	Advanced Heart Failure and Transplant Cardiology	2	37	25	4	0	0	4	1,379	20	8	0	1,407
	Allergy and Immunology	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	36
	Cardiovascular Disease	56	551	479	150	26	2	124	30,122	209	115	145	30,591
	Clinical and Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	11
	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	10	60	68	11	1	0	9	3,048	16	9	0	3,073
	Critical Care Medicine	27	332	225	56	8	4	41	13,747	74	102	0	13,923
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	71	0	0	0	71
	Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism	17	161	126	39	3	2	63	8,059	68	102	38	8,267
	Gastroenterology	28	392	243	53	11	5	116	16,847	59	52	70	17,028
	Geriatric Medicine	13	122	90	19	7	0	14	5,124	62	26	0	5,212
	Hematology	18	217	186	53	12	1	46	10,063	55	57	35	10,210
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	15	144	109	11	3	0	3	5,046	17	15	0	5,078
	Infectious Disease	24	225	124	38	12	14	68	9,690	55	98	26	9,869
	Interventional Cardiology	10	142	120	44	10	0	18	7,521	13	45	1	7,580
	Medical Oncology	24	417	269	74	16	1	71	15,675	94	81	59	15,909
	Nephrology	16	236	175	53	6	0	75	11,856	63	98	55	12,072
	Neurocritical Care	0	2	7	2	0	0	1	261	0	3	0	264
	Pulmonary Disease	35	358	253	78	11	4	75	16,825	94	94	62	17,075
	Rheumatology	16	145	121	20	5	2	35	6,540	45	47	32	6,664
	Sleep Medicine	9	80	72	16	2	2	16	3,758	23	17	0	3,798
	Sports Medicine	1	6	4	2	0	0	0	281	0	0	0	281
	Transplant Hepatology	1	17	15	2	0	0	4	760	5	5	0	770
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Diplomate Total	5	81	36	7	1	1	2	2,632	74	63	26	2,795
	Clinical Biochemical Genetics	0	7	5	1	0	0	0	283	6	14	4	307
	Clinical Biochemical/Molecular Genetics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	2	2	1	45
	Clinical Cytogenetics and Genomics	1	26	8	2	1	0	0	668	13	12	12	705
	Clinical Genetics and Genomics	4	48	19	4	0	1	2	1,473	33	37	10	1,553
	Clinical Molecular Genetics and Genomics	1	19	7	1	0	0	0	633	27	17	2	679
	Laboratory Genetics and Genomics	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	144	3	1	1	149
	PhD Medical Genetics	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	119	0	1	3	123
	Medical Biochemical Genetics	0	4	1	0	0	0	1	124	0	7	0	131
Neurological Surgery	Molecular Genetic Pathology	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	5
	Diplomate Total	9	146	120	42	9	3	32	6,384	68	81	293	6,826
	Neurological Surgery	9	146	120	42	9	3	32	6,384	68	81	293	6,826
Nuclear Medicine	Diplomate Total	5	112	65	11	3	1	38	3,960	134	68	179	4,341
	Nuclear Medicine	5	112	65	11	3	1	38	3,960	134	68	179	4,341
Obstetrics and Gynecology	Diplomate Total	125	1,086	807	219	73	30	252	52,325	216	191	1,243	53,975
	Obstetrics and Gynecology	125	1,086	807	219	73	30	252	52,322	216	191	1,243	53,972
	Critical Care Medicine	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	30	0	1	0	31
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	3	28	21	5	0	0	6	1,161	3	7	0	1,171
	Gynecologic Oncology	6	38	27	7	0	0	5	1,433	7	8	21	1,469
	Maternal-Fetal Medicine	9	64	42	5	1	0	5	2,795	8	10	25	2,838
	Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility	11	31	15	2	0	0	3	1,525	17	4	19	1,565

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 57.

American Board of	Certificate (Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY	US Military ⁽¹⁾	US Territories ⁽²⁾	US Total	Canada	Foreign	Unknown	GRAND TOTAL
Ophthalmology	Diplomate Total	59	519	435	112	20	12	154	23,233	506	160	738	24,637
	Ophthalmology	59	519	435	112	20	12	154	23,233	506	160	738	24,637
Orthopaedic Surgery	Diplomate Total	87	785	641	116	84	63	85	29,009	162	74	1,214	30,459
	Orthopaedic Surgery	87	785	641	116	84	63	85	29,005	162	74	1,214	30,455
	Orthopaedic Sports Medicine	10	65	63	8	8	4	6	2,625	4	0	16	2,645
	Surgery of the Hand	8	65	40	4	3	5	4	2,078	0	1	85	2,164
Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	Diplomate Total	34	374	272	79	22	41	58	14,522	355	89	571	15,537
	Otolaryngology — Head and Neck Surgery	34	374	272	79	22	41	58	14,522	355	89	571	15,537
	Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	176	0	1	0	177
	Neurotology	1	8	6	0	0	2	0	372	3	1	0	376
	Sleep Medicine	0	5	4	1	1	1	2	262	1	2	0	265
Pathology	Diplomate Total	94	607	518	166	36	25	97	28,484	858	335	2,765	32,442
	Pathology — Anatomic	18	139	76	33	7	3	40	6,020	522	175	1,009	7,726
	Pathology — Anatomic/Pathology — Clinical	69	422	417	128	29	22	55	20,814	300	130	1,636	22,880
	Pathology — Clinical	9	59	32	13	2	0	6	2,483	26	31	289	2,829
	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine	7	27	33	12	0	1	3	1,437	9	7	85	1,538
	Clinical Informatics	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	167	2	0	0	169
	Cytopathology	18	66	71	28	2	3	9	4,395	74	14	199	4,682
	Dermatopathology	4	41	27	4	0	0	0	1,578	31	10	90	1,709
	Hematopathology	3	36	28	10	2	0	2	1,351	36	9	1	1,397
	Immunopathology	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	150	1	0	9	160
	Neuropathology	3	17	7	8	0	0	2	835	28	20	91	974
	Pathology — Chemical	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	134	2	2	16	154
	Pathology — Forensic	4	30	29	8	0	4	3	1,517	31	3	103	1,654
	Pathology — Hematology	5	32	34	7	0	0	4	1,725	37	13	116	1,891
	Pathology — Medical Microbiology	2	7	5	1	0	0	0	310	4	5	22	341
	Pathology — Molecular Genetic	5	12	9	3	0	0	1	680	24	4	1	709
	Pathology — Pediatric	3	9	11	0	1	0	1	525	25	2	21	573
	Radioisotopic Pathology	2	3	1	0	2	0	0	175	0	0	31	206
Pediatrics	Diplomate Total	277	2,335	1,795	424	79	101	438	107,513	1,030	938	3,475	112,956
	Pediatrics	266	2,193	1,669	407	79	99	426	101,995	980	901	3,472	107,348
	Adolescent Medicine	1	23	8	4	0	0	1	583	5	1	0	589
	Allergy and Immunology	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	117	3	5	9	134
	Child Abuse Pediatrics	1	7	4	2	0	0	0	362	4	0	0	366
	Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	1	19	4	1	0	5	1	724	8	5	0	737
	Diagnostic Laboratory Immunology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	7
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	2	9	5	1	0	0	2	358	3	2	0	363
	Medical Toxicology	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	32
	Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	14	127	117	22	1	11	31	6,888	48	50	117	7,103
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	129	0	0	0	129
	Pediatric Cardiology	6	71	54	14	0	0	1	3,281	33	34	68	3,416
	Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	6	68	57	14	0	0	12	2,761	20	27	0	2,808
	Pediatric Emergency Medicine	2	71	38	6	0	0	4	2,685	23	11	0	2,719
	Pediatric Endocrinology	3	35	28	5	1	0	6	1,899	10	15	45	1,969
	Pediatric Gastroenterology	4	29	36	5	0	0	9	1,871	12	5	0	1,888
	Pediatric Hematology-Oncology	4	75	58	9	0	0	9	3,225	41	44	81	3,391

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

Footnotes for this table can be found on page 57.

American Board of	Certificate (Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY	US Military ⁽¹⁾	US Territories ⁽²⁾	US Total	Canada	Foreign	Unknown	GRAND TOTAL
Pediatrics <i>continued</i>	Pediatric Hospital Medicine	2	32	22	8	0	0	6	1,263	0	2	0	1,265
	Pediatric Infectious Diseases	4	32	13	6	0	5	4	1,355	6	21	1	1,383
	Pediatric Nephrology	3	30	14	6	0	0	5	990	11	12	23	1,036
	Pediatric Pulmonology	3	28	22	2	0	0	6	1,171	8	8	0	1,187
	Pediatric Rheumatology	1	16	13	1	0	0	4	442	2	2	0	446
	Pediatric Transplant Hepatology	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	132	0	1	0	133
	Sleep Medicine	1	9	4	2	0	0	0	349	4	0	0	353
	Sports Medicine	1	13	12	0	0	1	1	330	3	0	0	333
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Diplomate Total	20	361	241	31	8	8	135	11,916	94	38	229	12,277
	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	20	361	237	31	8	8	134	11,841	94	38	229	12,202
	Brain Injury Medicine	1	18	15	0	0	0	5	665	4	1	0	670
	Neuromuscular Medicine	0	3	2	0	0	0	6	67	2	0	0	69
	Pain Medicine	2	39	30	3	0	2	13	1,816	6	4	0	1,826
	Pediatric Rehabilitation Medicine	0	8	9	1	0	0	2	319	0	1	0	320
	Spinal Cord Injury Medicine	0	22	5	3	0	0	6	463	9	1	0	473
	Sports Medicine	0	45	14	0	1	1	18	740	9	2	0	751
Plastic Surgery	Diplomate Total	13	173	126	30	6	3	32	8,496	68	64	14	8,642
	Plastic Surgery	13	173	126	30	6	3	32	8,494	68	64	14	8,640
	Surgery of the Hand	1	9	21	3	0	0	2	545	6	0	1	552
Preventive Medicine	Diplomate Total	41	432	248	79	14	79	15	13,582	141	54	679	14,456
	Aerospace Medicine	2	32	6	2	3	31	0	1,058	22	3	120	1,203
	Occupational Medicine	10	134	73	26	1	31	3	3,578	36	11	189	3,814
	Public Health and General Preventive Medicine	16	116	39	15	6	38	6	3,578	58	35	383	4,054
	Addiction Medicine	9	103	97	35	3	1	5	3,808	23	1	1	3,833
	Clinical Informatics	7	74	41	4	2	1	0	2,166	10	4	2	2,182
	Hospice and Palliative Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	7
	Medical Toxicology	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	19
	Undersea and Hyperbaric Medicine	0	5	9	1	0	1	1	284	1	2	1	288
Psychiatry and Neurology	Diplomate Total	279	1,689	1,192	286	50	74	306	75,860	689	300	1,789	78,638
	Neurology	57	468	325	86	14	10	93	19,948	166	120	331	20,565
	Neurology with Special Qualification in Child Neurology	2	64	36	12	0	1	23	2,930	22	20	54	3,026
	Psychiatry	219	1,146	826	188	36	62	192	52,799	497	158	1,419	54,873
	Addiction Psychiatry	5	40	18	11	0	2	7	1,398	8	0	0	1,406
	Brain Injury Medicine	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	204	0	0	0	204
	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	42	161	168	25	6	13	35	8,990	47	17	89	9,143
	Child Psychiatry	4	22	26	4	0	1	4	1,486	9	9	95	1,599
	Clinical Neurophysiology	5	51	55	9	3	1	7	2,357	13	13	1	2,384
	Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry	5	33	26	6	0	1	11	1,358	14	3	0	1,375
	Epilepsy	1	40	41	11	1	0	11	2,003	6	12	0	2,021
	Forensic Psychiatry	7	24	23	8	2	2	6	1,576	11	4	1	1,592
	Geriatric Psychiatry	4	34	25	8	0	1	4	1,588	19	3	0	1,610
	Neurocritical Care	0	4	6	5	0	0	0	331	0	1	0	332
	Neurodevelopmental Disabilities	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	69	0	1	0	70
	Neuromuscular Medicine	3	19	13	3	0	0	8	836	3	11	0	850
	Pain Medicine	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	303	0	0	0	303
	Sleep Medicine	1	50	27	4	0	0	6	1,424	13	4	0	1,441
	Vascular Neurology	5	43	28	10	0	0	2	1,620	11	7	2	1,640

Table 3C: ABMS Board Certified Diplomates by Member Board and Location *(continued)*

American Board of	Certificate <i>(Specialty certificates on the left. Subspecialty certificates on the right.)</i>	VT	WA	WI	WV	WY	US Military ⁽¹⁾	US Territories ⁽²⁾	US Total	Canada	Foreign	Unknown	GRAND TOTAL
Radiology	Diplomate Total	115	1,279	1,208	273	61	73	220	55,115	1,324	328	6,970	63,737
	Diagnostic Medical Physics	2	11	24	5	1	2	2	995	3	1	123	1,122
	Diagnostic Radiology	86	1,009	888	213	52	70	189	42,011	1,191	257	5,122	48,581
	Interventional Radiology and Diagnostic Radiology	7	70	98	9	2	1	12	3,578	7	2	465	4,052
	Medical Physics	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	147	1	1	51	200
	Nuclear Medical Physics	0	4	3	1	0	0	1	232	0	0	13	245
	Radiation Oncology	11	103	103	19	4	0	11	4,553	70	9	662	5,294
	Therapeutic Medical Physics	10	85	99	29	2	0	7	3,988	51	58	552	4,649
	Neuroradiology	6	100	89	13	2	1	13	3,789	29	8	139	3,965
	Nuclear Radiology	0	20	10	5	2	0	0	814	8	2	70	894
	Pain Medicine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	4
	Pediatric Radiology	1	35	20	1	1	0	4	1,144	8	3	31	1,186
Surgery	Diplomate Total	119	913	802	245	68	42	169	42,244	409	346	1,154	44,153
	Surgery	115	858	777	235	68	42	165	40,162	396	341	1,153	42,052
	Vascular Surgery	8	107	60	21	4	0	5	3,776	12	6	1	3,795
	Complex General Surgical Oncology	2	7	9	3	0	0	0	420	8	2	0	430
	Pediatric Surgery	3	33	22	3	0	1	3	1,162	10	2	0	1,174
	Surgery of the Hand	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	188	0	0	0	188
	Surgical Critical Care	11	75	74	26	3	4	7	4,084	21	10	0	4,115
Thoracic Surgery	Diplomate Total	4	110	106	41	4	0	22	5,689	31	56	48	5,824
	Thoracic and Cardiac Surgery	3	89	90	34	4	0	19	4,826	19	34	15	4,894
	Thoracic Surgery	1	21	20	8	0	0	3	892	12	22	33	959
	Congenital Cardiac Surgery	0	5	4	1	0	0	2	205	3	2	0	210
Urology	Diplomate Total	30	328	237	66	15	13	97	13,291	90	53	85	13,519
	Urology	30	328	237	66	15	13	97	13,289	90	53	85	13,517
	Female Pelvic Medicine and Reconstructive Surgery	0	16	6	1	0	0	1	335	1	0	0	336
	Pediatric Urology	1	13	11	0	0	0	2	431	3	0	0	434

(1) Overseas APO/FPO Military addresses.

(2) U.S. Territories: American Samoa, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands

The Member Boards and Associate Members of ABMS

ABMS works with its Member Boards and Associate Members to improve the quality of graduate medical education, the standards of medical practice, and the physician certification process. Contact information for the ABMS Member Boards can be found on page 60.

ABMS MEMBER BOARDS

Includes the year approved as an ABMS Member Board

- 1933** Founding Member Boards:
 American Board of Dermatology
 American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology
 American Board of Ophthalmology
 American Board of Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery
- 1935** American Board of Orthopaedic Surgery
 American Board of Pediatrics
 American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology
 American Board of Radiology
 American Board of Urology
- 1936** American Board of Internal Medicine
 American Board of Pathology
- 1937** American Board of Surgery
- 1940** American Board of Neurological Surgery
- 1941** American Board of Anesthesiology
 American Board of Plastic Surgery
- 1947** American Board of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation
- 1949** American Board of Colon and Rectal Surgery
 American Board of Preventive Medicine
- 1969** American Board of Family Medicine
- 1971** American Board of Allergy and Immunology
 American Board of Nuclear Medicine
 American Board of Thoracic Surgery
- 1979** American Board of Emergency Medicine
- 1991** American Board of Medical Genetics and Genomics

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF ABMS

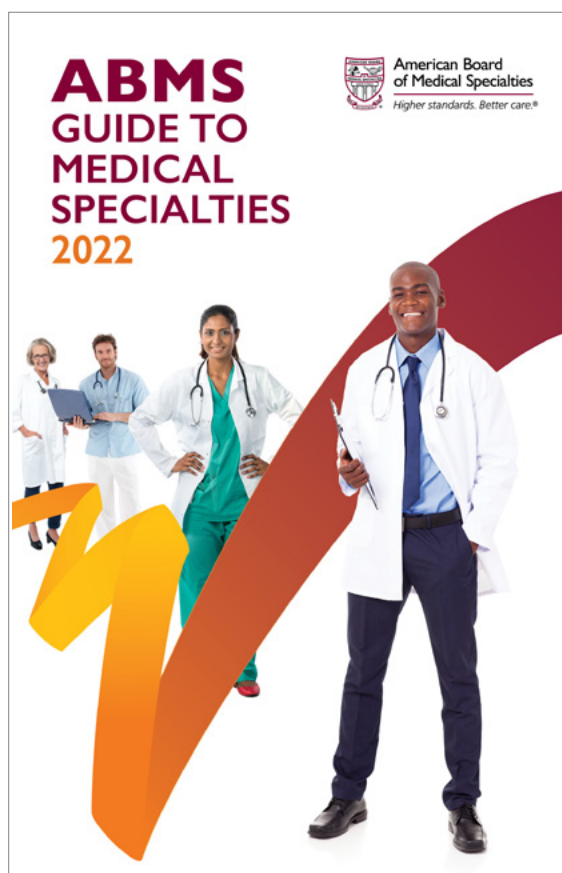
Includes the year approved as an associate member

- 1970**
 American Hospital Association
 Association of American Medical Colleges
 Federation of State Medical Boards
 National Board of Medical Examiners
- 1973**
 Council of Medical Specialty Societies
- 1989**
 American Medical Association
- 2002**
 Accreditation Council of Graduate Medical Education
 Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates
- 2004**
 Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education

ABMS Publications

ABMS Guide to Medical Specialties

The [ABMS Guide to Medical Specialties](#) provides an overview of board certification and descriptions of each specialty and subspecialty areas where certification is offered by an ABMS Member Board.



ABMS Insights Newsletter

[ABMS Insights](#) is a free quarterly e-newsletter featuring information on the latest programs, initiatives, and innovations from the ABMS Member Boards, as well as guest columnists.



ABMS Member Board Contact Information

American Board of Allergy and Immunology

Philadelphia, PA

(866) 264-5568

abai.org

American Board of Family Medicine

Lexington, KY

(877) 223-7437

theabfm.org

American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology

Dallas, TX

(214) 871-1619

abog.org

American Board of Pediatrics

Chapel Hill, NC

(919) 929-0461

abp.org

American Board of Radiology

Tucson, AZ

(520) 790-2900

theabr.org

American Board of Anesthesiology

Raleigh, NC

(866) 999-7501

theaba.org

American Board of Internal Medicine

Philadelphia, PA

(800) 441-2246

abim.org

American Board of Ophthalmology

Doylestown, PA

(610) 664-1175

abop.org

American Board of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

Rochester, MN

(507) 282-1776

abpmr.org

American Board of Surgery

Philadelphia, PA

(215) 568-4000

absurgery.org

American Board of Colon and Rectal Surgery

Taylor, MI

(734) 282-9400

abcrcs.org

American Board of Medical Genetics and Genomics

Rockville, MD

(301) 634-7315

abmgg.org

American Board of Orthopaedic Surgery

Chapel Hill, NC

(919) 929-7103

abos.org

American Board of Plastic Surgery

Philadelphia, PA

(215) 587-9322

abplasticsurgery.org

American Board of Thoracic Surgery

Chicago, IL

(312) 202-5900

abts.org

American Board of Dermatology

Newton, MA

(617) 910-6400

abderm.org

American Board of Neurological Surgery

Rochester, MN

(507) 322-0400

abns.org

American Board of Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery

Houston, TX

(713) 850-0399

abohns.org

American Board of Preventive Medicine

Chicago, IL

abpm@theabpm.org

theabpm.org

American Board of Urology

Charlottesville, VA

(434) 979-0059

abu.org

American Board of Emergency Medicine

East Lansing, MI

(517) 332-4800

abem.org

American Board of Nuclear Medicine

St. Louis, MO

(314) 367-2225

abnm.org

American Board of Pathology

Tampa, FL

(813) 286-2444

abpath.org

American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology

Deerfield, IL

(847) 229-6500

abpn.com



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